



All procedures that involve partial or total removal of the external female genitalia or other injury to the female genital organs for nonmedical reasons.



### **GIRLS & WOMEN** 100 MILLION-140 MILLION WORLDWIDE **HAVE UNDERGONE FGM/C**

ROUGHLY THE COMBINED POPULATIONS OF



**MEXICO CITY: 20 MILLION** 

**NEW YORK: 20 MILLION** 

LONDON: 9 MILLION . . .

MOSCOW: 11 MILLION

TOKYO: 37 MILLION

PARIS: 10 MILLION .

TOTAL: 137 MILLION



## AFRICAN COUNTRIES AS WELL AS INDONESIA, IRAQ, INDIA, PAKISTAN, & YEMEN

**GIRLS IN AFRICA** 

ARE AT RISK FOR CUTTING EACH YEAR



**3 COUNTRIES ALONE** 

**70 MILLION GIRLS & WOMEN IN** 

# HAVE UNDERGONE FGM/C





81%

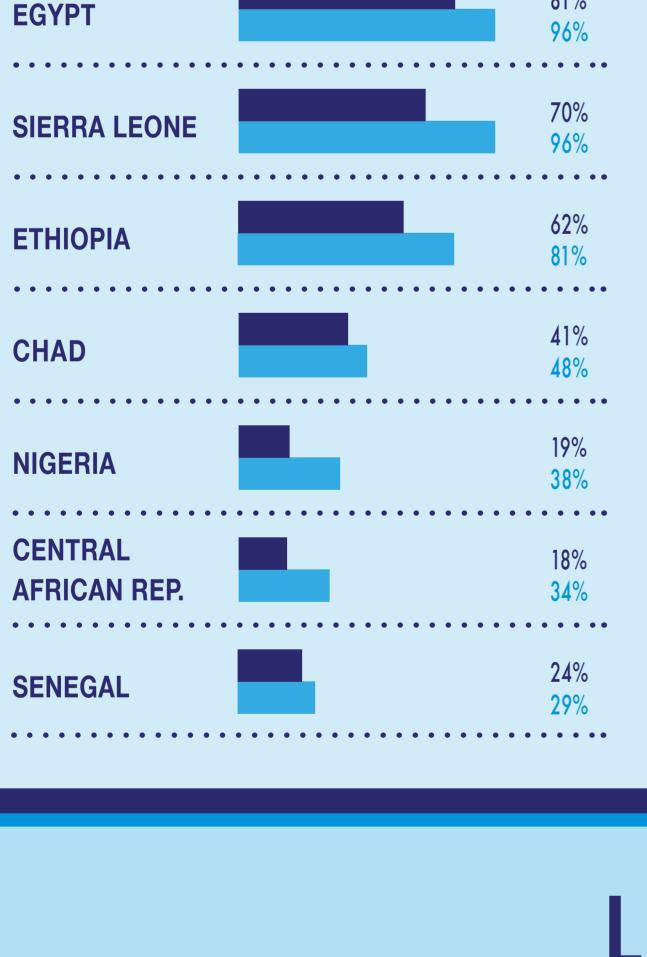


PROGRESS TOWARD ENDING

# AMONG YOUNGER &OLDER WOMEN.

## **Recent data reflects lower levels of cutting AGES 15-19** among girls ages 15 to 19, giving hope that

abandonment efforts are yielding results.



CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC.

**BENIN. BURKINA FASO.** 

**CHAD. COTE D'IVOIRE. DJIBOUTI. CONGO, DEM. REP.** 

**EGYPT. ERITREA. ETHIOPIA.** 

**GHANA. GUINEA.** 

**GUINEA-BISSAU. KENYA. MALI.** 

**MAURITANIA. NIGER. NIGERIA.** 

SENEGAL. SOMALIA. SUDAN.

TOGO. UGANDA.

1960-1990

1991-2000

**DATE ESTABLISHED** 

TANZANIA.

2001-2010

2011-2014

LAWS & DECREES RELATED TO FGM/C IN AFRICA

LESSONS LEARNED FROM 20 YEARS OF INTERVENTIONS

### **HUMAN WIDE RIGHTS RANGE OF FRAMEWORK ACTORS**

LOOKING TOWARD A

FUTURE WITHOUT FGM/C

**EVALUATIONS** 

**HOLISTIC** 

**APPROACHES** 







**EMPOWER** 

**WOMEN AND** 

**GIRLS** 

**POLITICAL** WILL FOR WOMEN

Charlotte Feldman-Jacobs, ed., Ending Female Genital Mutilation Cutting: Lessons From a Decade of Progress (Washington, DC: Population Reference Bureau, 2014).

Charlotte Feldman-Jacobs and Donna Clifton, Female Genital Mutilation/Cutting: Data and Trends Update

UNICEF, Female Genital Mutilation/Cutting: A Statistical Overiew and Exploration of the Dynamics of Change (New York: UNICEF, 2013).

Carl Haub and Toshiko Kaneda, 2013 World Population Data Sheet (Washington, DC: Population Reference

2014 (Washington, DC: Population Reference Bureau, 2014).

Bureau, 2013).