

# Banja laling'ono, umoyo wathanzi mboma la Machinga

## Banja la anthu ochepa limapindula mokwanila kuchokela ku zithandizo zosiyanasiyana za mdziko zokhudza miyoyo yawo.

- Mu zaka makumi awiri zapitazi chiwerengero cha anthu mu mzinda wa Machinga chachulukitsidwa ka ⅔ kuchoka pa anthu 80 kufika pa anthu 130 pa km<sup>2</sup> ili yonse.
- Nyumba zokhala anthu zitatu (3) mwa nyumba zinayi (4) zili zones zili ndi potunga madzi a ukhondo pa makono.



**Nyumba zokhala anthu zisanu ndi zinayi (9) mwa nyumba khumi (10) zili zonse zimagwilitsa ntchito nkhu ni pophika; ndipo nyumba imodzi (1) yokha mwa nyumba khumi ndi zisanu (15) zili ndi magetsi.**

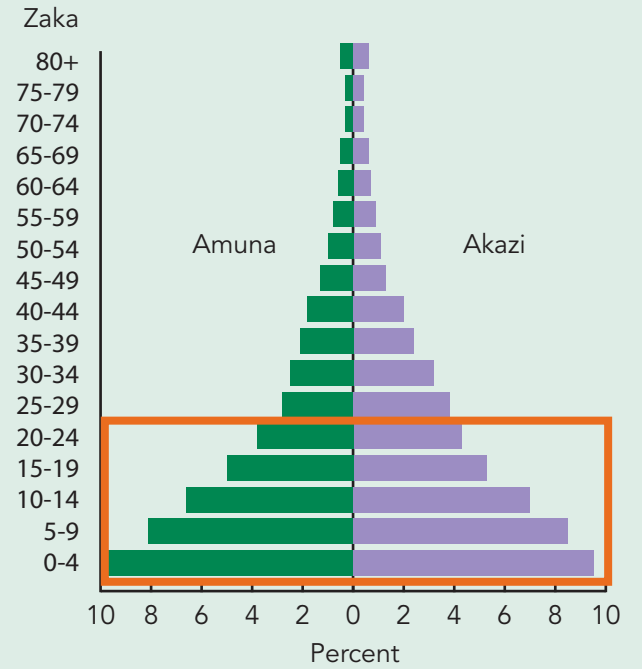
**Amayi amodzi (1) okha mwa amayi makumi atatu (30) aliwone; komanso abambo amodzi (1) mwa abambo khumi ndi zisanu (15) aliwone ndi amene amamaliza maphunziro awo a ku sekondale.**

- Amayi anayi (4) mwa amayi asanu ndi awiri (7) aliwone komanso abambo asanu (5) mwa abambo asanu ndi awiri (7) aliwone amadziwa kulemba, kuwelenga ndi kuwelengera.
- Amayi amodzi (1) mwa amayi khumi (10) aliwone komanso abambo amodzi (1) mwa abambo makumi asanu (50) aliwone sali pa ntchito iliyonse yolembedwa.
- Amayi amodzi (1) mwa amayi awiri (2) aliwone amavutika kwambiri kupeza chithandizo cha mankhwala akadwala chifukwa zipatala zoyandikila ndi kumene amakhala zili kutali kwambiri.

## Ubwino wotsatira njira za kulera

Banja likakhala ndi ana ochepa, zimathandiza makolo a anawa kuwaphunzitsa mokwanila ana awo ndipo chifukwa choti aphunzira bwino, anawa amakhala ndi mwayi wozeza ntchito zabwino mtsogolo. Kuchepetsa kachulukidwe ka anthu mdziko kumathandiza boma ndi mabungwe othandiza boma kukonzekera bwino pa ntchito zopititsa umoyo wa anthu patsogolo monga kukhala ndi madzi a ukhondo, ntchito za umoyo komanso za mtengatenga.

## Anthu awiri mwa anthu atatu aliwone mbomali ali ndi zaka zosapitilira makumi awiri ndi zisanu (25)



Source: National Statistical Office of Malawi, Population Projections Malawi.

## Banja la anthu ochepa limakhala ndi mayi wa moyo wathanzi komanso banjalo limakhala losangalala



**Amayi amabeleka ana asanu ndi mmodzi (6) kapena asanu ndi awiri (7) pa moyo wao wonse koma amaonetsa chidwi chobeleka ana anayi (4) kapena asanu (5) wokha pa moyo wao wonse.**

**Amayi amodzi (1) mwa amayi atatu (3) aliwone a zaka za pakati pa khumi ndi zisanu (15) ndi zaka khumi ndi zisanu (19) ayamba kale kubeleka ana.**

- Amayi amodzi (1) mwa amayi asanu (5) aliwone amabelekela kunyumba osati kuchipatala.
- Amayi atatu (3) mwa amayi asanu ndi atatu (8) aliwone omwe ali pa banja amatsata njira za kulera; ndipo amayi amodzi (1) mwa amayi asanu (5) aliwone amatsa njira zolererazi kuti asabeleke ana ambiri.
- Amayi amodzi (1) mwa amayi khumi ndi zisanu (15) aliwone komanso abambo amodzi (1) mwa abambo asanu ndi mmodzi (6) aliwone amakhulupilira kuti ndi zovomelezeka kuti mamuna akhoza kumenya mkazi wake nthawi zina.

## Ubwino wotsatira njira za kulera

Amayi amodzi (1) mwa amayi asanu ndi amodzi (6) aliwone a zaka zapakati pa khumi ndi zisanu (15) ndi makumi anayi ndi zisanu (49) amamwalira pa nthawi yobeleka mwana. Kutsatila njira za kulera kumathandiza amayi omwe ndi achichepeleko kutenga nthawi asanakhale ndi mimba (pathupi) ndipo kutenga nthaw chonchi kumathandiza kuti asapeze mavuto nthupi mwawo omwe amadza chifukwa chobeleka akadali ang'ono. Amayi ngati akhala ndi ufulu wosankha nthawi yoti abeleke komanso kusiyansitsa zaka za ana obelekedwa zimawathandiza kuti akhale ndi moyo wathanzi. Ana omwe amayi awo amamwalira nthawi zambiri samamaliza maphunziro awo ku sukulu.



**Mdziko la Malawi, amayi amodzi amamwalira pobeleka ana pa ma ola awiri aliwone.**



**Mwana wakhanda mmodzi (1) wosakwana chaka chimodzi amamwalira ma ola asanu (5) aliwone.**

## Banja la anthu ochepa ana ake amakula bwino komanso amakhala ndi moyo wathanzi

- Mwana mmodzi (1) mwa ana khumi (10) aliwone wochepera zaka zisanu (5) amakhala ndi thupi lopelewela losagwilizana ndi msinkhu wawo.



**Mwana mmodzi (1) mwa ana awiri (2) aliwone wochepera zaka zisanu (5) amakhala wopinimbira.**

## Ubwino wotsatira njira za kulera

Kutsatila njira za kulera kumathandiza ma banja kuti ana awo akule ndi moyo wathanzi komanso kutha kuonetsetsa kuti pakupita nthawi yokwanila bwino pamene mwana wabadwa ndi nthawi yomwe mwana wina akudzabadwanso mbanjamo. Ana obadwa mosiyana ndi zaka zitatu kapena kupitilira apo amakhala ndi mwayi wokhala moyo wochulukira kwambiri kuposa ana omwe abadwa mosiyana ndi zaka ziwiri kapena kuchepela apo. Makolo omwe ali ndi ana ochepa amasalira bwino ana awo ndi kuwapatsa zakudya zokwanila.



**Pa ola atatu (3) alionse mwana mmodzi wosakwanitsa zaka zisanu amamwalira.**