Banja laling'ono, umoyo wathanzi mboma la Mzimba

Banja la anthu ochepa limapindula mokwanila kuchokela ku zithandizo zosiyanasiyana za mdziko zokhudza miyoyo yawo.

- Mu zaka makumi awiri zapitazi chiwerengero cha anthu mu mzinda wa Mzimba chachulukitsidwa 6/7 kuchoka pa anthu 38 kufika pa anthu 70 pa km^2 ili yonse.
- Nyumba zokhala anthu asanu ndi mmodzi (6) mwa nyumba zisanu ndi ziwiri (7) zili zones zili ndi potunga madzi a ukhondo pa makono.

Nyumba zokhala anthu zisanu ndi zinayi (9) mwa nyumba khumi (10) zili zonse zimagwilitsa ntchito nkhuni pophika; ndipo nyumba imodzi (1) yokha mwa nyumba khumi ndi awiri (12) zili ndi magetsi.

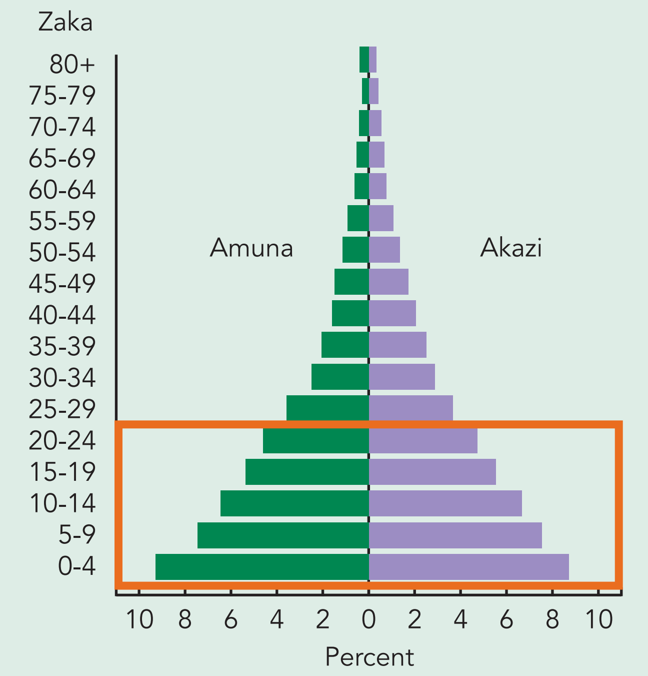
Amayi amodzi (1) okha mwa amayi makumi khumi ndi zisanu (15) aliwonse; komanso abambo amodzi (1) mwa azibambo khumi (10) aliwonse ndi amene amamaliza maphunziro awo a ku sekondale.

- Amayi anayi (4) mwa amayi asanu (5) aliwonse komanso anayi (4) mwa abambo asanu (5) aliwonse amadziwa kulemba, kuwelenga ndi kuwelengera.
- Amayi makumi amodzi (1) mwa amayi asanu (5) aliwonse komanso abambo amodzi (1) mwa abambo makumi awiri (20) aliwonse sali pa ntchito iliyonse yolembedwa.
- Amayi amodzi (1) mwa amayi awiri (2) aliwonse amavutika kwambiri kupeza chithandizo cha mankhwala akadwala chifukwa zipatala zoyandikila ndi kumene amakhala zili kutali kwambiri.

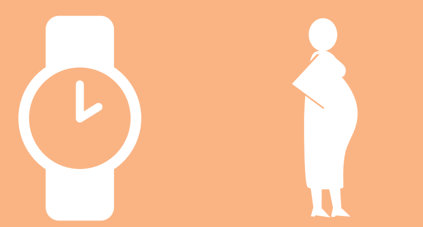
Ubwino wotsatira njira za kulera

Banja likakhala ndi ana ochepa, zimathandiza makolo a anawa kuwaphunzitsa mokwanila ana awo ndipo chifukwa choti aphunzira bwino, anawa amakhala ndi mwayi wopeza ntchito zabwino mtsogolo. Kuchepetsa kachulukidwe ka anthu mdziko kumathandiza boma ndi mabungwe othandiza boma kukonzekera bwino pa ntchito zopititsa umoyo wa anthu patsogolo monga kukhala ndi madzi a ukhondo, ntchito za umoyo komanso za mtengatenga.

Anthu awiri mwa anthu atatu aliwonse mbomali ali ndi zaka zosapitilira makumi awiri ndi zisanu (25)



Source: National Statistical Office of Malawi, *Population Projections Malawi.*



Mdziko la Malawi, amayi amodzi amamwalira pobeleka ana pa ma ola awiri aliwonse.

Banja la anthu ochepa limakhala ndi mayi wa moyo wathanzi komanso banjalo limakhala losangalala

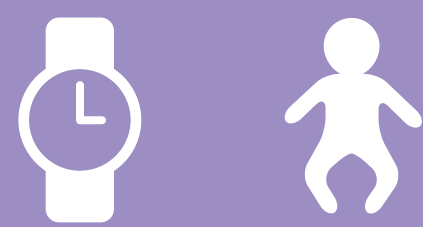
Amayi amabeleka ana asanu ndi mmodzi (6) pa moyo wao wonse koma amaonetsa chidwi chobeleka ana anayi (4) pa moyo wao wonse.

Amayi amodzi (1) mwa amayi anayi (4) aliwonse a zaka za pakati pa khumi ndi zisanu (15) ndi zaka khumi ndi zisanu ndi zinayi (19) ayamba kale kubeleka ana.

- Amayi amodzi (1) mwa amayi asanu ndi mmodzi (6) aliwonse amabelekela kunyumba osati kuchipatala.
- Amayi awiri (2) mwa amayi asanu (5)aliwonse omwe ali pa banja amatsata njira za kulera; ndipo amayi amodzi (1) mwa amayi asanu (5) aliwonse amatsa njira zolererazi kuti asabeleke ana ambiri.
- Amayi amodzi (1) mwa amayi atatu (3) aliwonse komanso abambo amodzi (1) mwa abambo asanu ndi mmodzi (6) aliwonse amakhulupilira kuti ndi zovomelezeka kuti mamuna akhoza kumenya mkazi wake nthawi zina.

Ubwino wotsatira njira za kulera

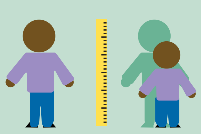
Amayi amodzi (1) mwa amayi asanu ndi amodzi (6) aliwonse a zaka zapakati pa khumi ndi zasanu (15) ndi makumi anayi ndi zisanu ndi zinayi (49) amamwalira pa nthawi yobeleka mwana. Kutsatila njira za kulera kumathandiza amayi omwe ndi achichepeleko kutenga nthawi asanakhale ndi mimba (pathupi) ndipo kutenga nthaw chonchi kumathandiza kuti asapeze mavuto mthupi mwawo omwe amadza chifukwa chobeleka akadali ang'ono. Amayi ngati akhala ndi ufulu wosankha nthawi yoti abeleke komanso kusiyanitsa zaka za ana obelekedwa zimawathandiza kuti akhale ndi moyo wathanzi. Ana omwe amayi awo anamwalira nthawi zambiri samamaliza maphunziro awo ku sukulu.



Mu zinda mwa Mzimba mwana wakhanda mmodzi (1) wosakwana chaka chimodzi amamwalira ma ola atatu (3) aliwonse.

Banja la anthu ochepa ana ake amakula bwino komanso amakhala ndi moyo wathanzi

- Mwana mmodzi (1) mwa ana khumi (10) aliwonse wochepera zaka zisanu (5) amakhala ndi thupi lopelewela losagwilizana ndi msinkhu wawo.



Mwana mmodzi (1) mwa ana awiri (2) aliwonse wochepera zaka zisanu (5) amakhala wopinimbira.

Ubwino wotsatira njira za kulera

Kutsatila njira za kulera kumathandiza ma banja kuti ana awo akule ndi moyo wathanzi komanso kutha kuonetsetsa kuti pakupita nthawi yokwanila bwino pamene mwana wabadwa ndi nthawi yomwe mwana wina akudzabadwanso mbanjamo. Ana obadwa mosiyana ndi zaka zitatu kapena kupitilira apo amakhala ndi mwayi wokhala moyo wochuluka kwambiri kuposa ana omwe abadwa mosiyana ndi zaka ziwiri kapena kuchepela apo. Makolo omwe ali ndi ana ochepa amasamalira bwino ana awo ndi kuwapatsa zakudya zokwanila.

Mu zinda mwa Mzimba pa ma ola awiri (2) aliwonse mwana mmodzi wosakwanitsa zaka zisanu amamwalira.

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