

# Banja laling'ono, umoyo wathanzi mboma la Salima

## Banja la anthu ochepa limapindula mokwanila kuchokela ku zithandizo zosiyanasiyana za mdziko zokhudza miyoyo yawo.

- Mu zaka makumi awiri zapitazi chiwerengero cha anthu mu mzinda wa Salima chachulukitsidwa ka ¼ kuchoka pa anthu 86 kufika pa anthu 154 pa km<sup>2</sup> ili yonse.
- Nyumba zokhala anthu zisanu ndi zinayi (9) mwa nyumba khumi (10) zili zones zili ndi potunga madzi a ukhondo pa makono.



**Nyumba zokhala anthu zisanu ndi zinayi (9) mwa nyumba khumi (10) zili zonse zimagwilitsa ntchito nkhu ni pophika; ndipo nyumba imodzi (1) yokha mwa nyumba khumi ndi awiri (12) zili ndi magetsi.**

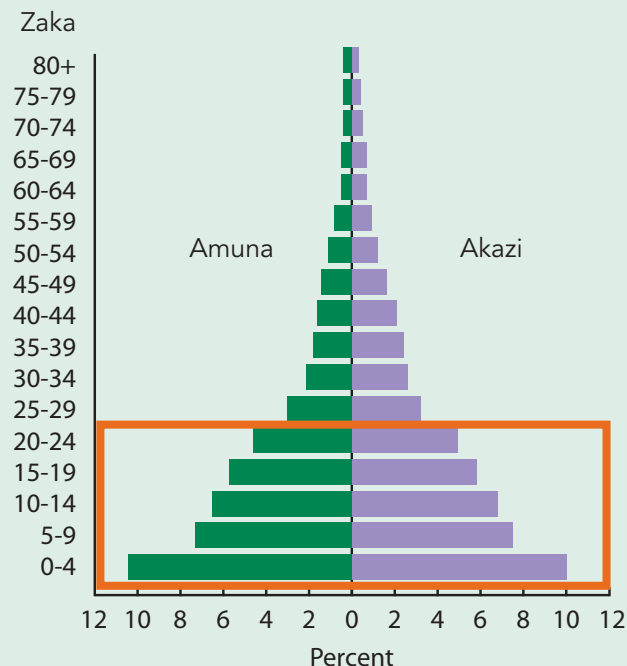
**Amayi amodzi (1) okha mwa amayi makumi awiri ndi asanu (25) aliwonse; komanso abambo amodzi (1) mwa azibambo khumi (10) aliwonse ndi amene amamaliza maphunziro awo a ku sekondale.**

- Amayi anayi (4) mwa amayi asanu ndi awiri (7) aliwonse komanso abambo atatu (3) mwa abambo anayi (4) aliwonse amadziwa kulemba, kuwelenga ndi kuwengera.
- Amayi amodzi (1) mwa amayi asanu ndi awiri (7) aliwonse komanso abambo amodzi (1) mwa abambo khumi (10) aliwonse sali pa ntchito iliyonse yolembedwa.
- Amayi atatu (3) mwa amayi asanu (5) aliwonse amavutika kwambiri kupeza chithandizo cha mankhwala akadwala chifukwa zipatala zoyandikila ndi kumene amakhala zili kutali kwambiri.

## Ubwino wotsatira njira za kulera

Banja likakhala ndi ana ochepa, zimathandiza makolo a anawa kuwaphunzitsa mokwanila ana awo ndipo chifukwa choti aphunzira bwino, anawa amakhala ndi mwayi wozeza ntchito zabwino mtsogolo. Kuchepetsa kachulukidwe ka anthu mdziko kumathandiza boma ndi mabungwe othandiza boma kukonzekera bwino pa ntchito zopititsa umoyo wa anthu patsogolo monga kukhala ndi madzi a ukhondo, ntchito za umoyo komanso za mtengatenga.

## Anthu awiri mwa anthu atatu aliwonse mbomali ali ndi zaka zosapitilira makumi awiri ndi zisanu (25)



Source: National Statistical Office of Malawi, Population Projections Malawi.

## Banja la anthu ochepa limakhala ndi mayi wa moyo wathanzi komanso banjalo limakhala losangalala



**Amayi amabeleka ana asanu ndi mmodzi (6) kapena asanu ndi awiri (7) pa moyo wao wonse koma amaonetsa chidwi chobebeke ana anayi (4) kapena asanu (5) wokha pa moyo wao wonse.**

**Amayi amodzi (1) mwa amayi anayi (4) aliwonse a zaka za pakati pa khumi ndi zisanu (15) ndi zaka khumi ndi zisanu ndi zinayi (19) ayamba kale kubeleka ana.**

- Amayi amodzi (1) mwa amayi anayi (4) aliwonse amabelekela kunyumba osati kuchipatala.
- Amayi amodzi (1) mwa amayi atatu (3) aliwonse omwe ali pa banja amatsata njira za kulera; ndipo amayi amodzi (1) mwa amayi asanu (5) aliwonse amatsa njira zolera kuti asabeleke ana ambiri.
- Amayi amodzi (1) mwa amayi asanu ndi awiri (7) aliwonse komanso abambo amodzi (1) mwa abambo asanu ndi anayi (9) aliwonse amakhulupilira kuti ndi zovomelezeka kuti mamuna akhoza kumenya mkazi wake nthawi zina.

## Ubwino wotsatira njira za kulera

Amayi amodzi (1) mwa amayi asanu ndi amodzi (6) aliwonse a zaka zapakati pa khumi ndi zisanu (15) ndi makumi anayi ndi zisanu ndi zinayi (49) amamwalira pa nthawi yobebeke mwana. Kutsatila njira za kulera kumathandiza amayi omwe ndi achichepeleko kutenga nthawi asanakhale ndi mimba (pathupi) ndipo kutenga nthaw chonchi kumathandiza kuti asapeze mavuto nthawi mwawo omwe amadza chifukwa chobebeke akadali ang'ono. Amayi ngati akhala ndi ufulu wosankha nthawi yoti abeleke komanso kusiyanita zaka za ana obelekedwa zimawathandiza kuti akhale ndi moyo wathanzi. Ana omwe amayi awo amamwalira nthawi zambiri samamaliza maphunziro awo ku sukulu.

## Banja la anthu ochepa ana ake amakula bwino komanso amakhala ndi moyo wathanzi

- Mwana mmodzi (1) mwa ana asanu ndi atatu (8) aliwonse wochepera zaka zisanu (5) amakhala ndi thupi lopelewela losagwilizana ndi msinkhu wawo.



**Ana awiri (2) mwa ana asanu (5) aliwonse wochepera zaka zisanu (5) amakhala wopinimbira.**

## Ubwino wotsatira njira za kulera

Kutsatila njira za kulera kumathandiza ma banja kuti ana awo akule ndi moyo wathanzi komanso kutha kuonetsetsa kuti pakupita nthawi yokwanila bwino pamene mwana wabadwa ndi nthawi yomwe mwana wina akudzabadwanso mbanjamo. Ana obadwa mosiyana ndi zaka zitatu kapena kupitilira apo amakhala ndi mwayi wokhala moyo wochulukira kwambiri kuposa ana omwe abadwa mosiyana ndi zaka ziwiri kapena kuchepela apo. Makolo omwe ali ndi ana ochepa amasalira bwino ana awo ndi kuwapatsa zakudya zokwanila.



**Mdziko la Malawi, amayi amodzi amamwalira pobebeke ana pa ma ola awiri aliwonse.**



**Mwana wakhanda mmodzi (1) wosakwana chaka chimodzi amamwalira ma ola asanu ndi mmodzi (6) aliwonse.**



**Pa ma ola atatu ndi ½ (3½) aliwonse mwana mmodzi wosakwanitsa zaka zisanu amamwalira.**