



2019

WORLD POPULATION DATA SHEET

With a Focus on the Census Throughout History

7.7
BILLION

THE WORLD
POPULATION IN 2019

52

COUNTRIES PLANNING
TO CONDUCT A
CENSUS IN 2020

2.4

GLOBAL TOTAL
FERTILITY RATE

Explore the *2019 World Population Data Sheet's* focus on the census throughout history.

[INTERACTIVES.PRB.ORG/WPDS/2019/](https://interactives.prb.org/wpds/2019/)

The screenshot shows a webpage with a white background and a blue header. The header contains the text "BACK TO PRB.ORG" on the left and "CELEBRATING PRB'S 90TH ANNIVERSARY" on the right. Below the header, there is a large image featuring a woman on the left holding a clipboard, a wolf on the right, and a horizontal line of water splashing across the middle. Above the water, the text "2019 WORLD POPULATION DATA" is displayed in a small box. The main title "Wolves, Water, and War" is centered in a large, bold, blue font, with the subtitle "The Importance of the Census Throughout History" below it. To the right of the title, there are several small black silhouettes of airplanes flying in a V-formation. Below the image, the section "What Is a Census?" is followed by a paragraph of text explaining the origin of the word "census" and its historical significance. The text reads: "The English word *census* is derived from the Latin *censere*, meaning "estimate." Typically, a population census is conducted by a governmental authority, and the United Nations describes it as the largest peacetime mobilization a country can undertake. Belgian scientist Adolphe Quetelet is credited with establishing the first international standards for enumeration methodology in the 1840s, though national differences remain in how censuses are conducted." Below this paragraph, a line of text states: "The earliest censuses did not include entire populations but primarily counted adult men for taxation or

Discover how census data:

- Inform and influence decisionmakers' policies and practices.
- Give individuals agency on important decisions.
- Identify and address challenges to improve people's well-being.
- Challenge government goals to accurately count every person.

POPULATION, HEALTH, AND ENVIRONMENT DATA FOR THE COUNTRIES, TERRITORIES, AND REGIONS OF THE WORLD

	Population (millions) mid-2019	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate ^a	Total Fertility Rate ^b	Percent of Population		GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	Percent Urban	Population per km ² of Arable Land	Married Women 15-49 Using Contraception ^d (%)	
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+				All Methods	Modern Methods
						WORLD	7,691			19	7				1.1	0
MORE DEVELOPED	1,269	10	10	0.0	3	1,313	1,319	4	1.6	16	19	45,798	79	243	69	60
LESS DEVELOPED	6,423	20	7	1.3	-0	7,620	8,535	33	2.5	28	7	12,140	50	711	60	54
LESS DEVELOPED (Excl. China)	5,016	23	7	1.6	-1	6,186	7,159	36	2.8	31	6	10,336	47	639	53	46
LEAST DEVELOPED	1,033	32	7	2.5	-1	1,461	1,905	47	4.1	40	4	2,941	33	581	38	33
HIGH INCOME	1,213	10	9	0.1	3	1,287	1,310	5	1.6	16	18	51,175	81	344	70	63
MIDDLE INCOME	5,752	18	7	1.1	-0	6,569	7,102	29	2.3	26	8	12,814	52	611	63	56
UPPER MIDDLE INCOME	2,669	13	7	0.6	-0	2,846	2,870	12	1.8	21	10	18,745	66	484	77	70
LOWER MIDDLE INCOME	3,082	22	7	1.6	-1	3,723	4,232	38	2.7	30	5	7,585	39	783	51	45
LOW INCOME	724	35	8	2.7	-1	1,073	1,438	49	4.6	42	3	2,225	32	541	34	29
AFRICA	1,305	34	8	2.5	-0	1,885	2,515	49	4.5	41	3	5,186	43	551	36	32
NORTHERN AFRICA	240	25	6	1.9	-1	305	366	23	3.2	33	5	10,966	52	561	51	46
Algeria	43.4	25	5	2.1	-0	53.4	61.4	21	3.1	30	6	15,350	73	586	57	50
Egypt	99.1	25	6	1.9	-0	128.6	157.8	15	3.3	34	4	12,080	43	3,555	59	57
Libya	6.8	19	5	1.4	-0	7.9	8.5	10	2.2	28	4	20,990	80	394	28	16
Morocco	35.6	17	5	1.2	-2	40.7	43.6	20	2.2	26	7	8,410	63	438	71	58
Sudan	42.8	33	7	2.5	-1	61.5	81.2	43	4.5	41	4	4,420	36	224	12	12
Tunisia	11.7	17	6	1.1	-2	12.5	12.7	14	2.1	25	8	12,060	68	402	51	44
Western Sahara	0.6	20	5	1.5	10	0.8	0.9	28	2.4	28	3	—	87	14,550	—	—
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	1,065	36	9	2.7	-0	1,580	2,148	53	4.8	43	3	3,828	40	549	32	28
WESTERN AFRICA	391	38	10	2.7	-1	583	805	60	5.2	44	3	4,293	46	455	20	16
Benin	11.8	42	9	3.3	-0	19.1	28.1	55	5.7	43	3	2,400	45	437	16	12
Burkina Faso	20.3	38	8	3.0	-1	31.1	43.4	55	5.3	45	2	1,920	29	339	32	30
Cabo Verde	0.6	20	6	1.4	-3	0.6	0.7	17	2.3	29	5	7,330	66	1,101	61	57
Côte d'Ivoire	25.5	35	10	2.4	-0	37.5	50.9	61	4.6	42	3	4,030	51	880	23	20
Gambia	2.3	39	8	3.1	-1	3.6	4.9	45	5.3	44	3	1,680	61	534	9	8
Ghana	30.3	30	7	2.2	-0	41.1	51.8	37	3.9	38	3	4,650	56	644	31	25
Guinea	12.2	39	10	2.9	0	18.9	27.6	66	4.8	45	4	2,480	35	394	11	11
Guinea-Bissau	1.9	37	9	2.9	-4	2.8	4.0	56	4.9	44	3	1,790	43	626	16	14
Liberia	4.9	32	8	2.4	-1	7.1	9.3	55	4.2	42	3	1,130	51	987	31 ⁱ	30 ⁱ
Mali	19.7	46	10	3.6	-4	31.9	47.1	54	6.3	48	3	2,230	42	307	17	16
Mauritania	4.5	34	7	2.7	1	6.7	9.0	54	4.6	40	3	4,160	54	1,006	18	16
Niger	23.3	47	9	3.8	0	41.4	65.6	47	7.0	50	3	1,030	16	139	19	18
Nigeria	201.0	38	12	2.5	-0	295.0	401.3	67	5.3	44	3	5,700	50	591	17	12
Senegal	16.3	34	6	2.8	-2	24.2	33.2	42	4.6	43	3	3,670	46	509	28	26
Sierra Leone	7.8	32	12	2.0	-1	10.5	12.9	56	4.1	41	3	1,520	41	493	23	21
Togo	8.1	34	9	2.5	-0	11.6	15.4	50	4.4	42	3	1,760	42	305	20	17

POPULATION, HEALTH, AND ENVIRONMENT DATA FOR THE COUNTRIES, TERRITORIES, AND REGIONS OF THE WORLD

	Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)		% Ages 15-24 With HIV/AIDS		Average Household Size ^e	One-Person Households (%) ^f	Last Census (Year) ^g	Next Census (Year) ^h
	Males	Females	Males	Females				
WORLD	70	75	—	—	4.1	13	—	—
MORE DEVELOPED	76	82	—	—	2.4	30	—	—
LESS DEVELOPED	69	73	—	—	—	9	—	—
LESS DEVELOPED (Excl. China)	67	71	—	—	4.5	8	—	—
LEAST DEVELOPED	63	67	0.4	0.7	5.1	6	—	—
HIGH INCOME	78	83	—	—	2.5	30	—	—
MIDDLE INCOME	70	74	—	—	—	10	—	—
UPPER MIDDLE INCOME	73	78	—	—	—	15	—	—
LOWER MIDDLE INCOME	66	70	—	—	4.6	6	—	—
LOW INCOME	62	65	—	—	5.3	7	—	—
AFRICA	61	65	—	—	4.8	11	—	—
NORTHERN AFRICA	71	74	<0.1	<0.1	4.5	—	—	—
Algeria	77	78	<0.1	<0.1	—	—	2008	2020
Egypt	71	74	<0.1	<0.1	4.1	6	2017	—
Libya	70	76	<0.1	<0.1	—	—	2006	—
Morocco	75	78	<0.1	<0.1	4.2	—	2014	2024
Sudan	63	67	<0.1	<0.1	5.9	2	2008	2019
Tunisia	75	78	<0.1	<0.1	3.9	6	2014	2024
Western Sahara	68	72	—	—	—	—	—	—
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	59	62	—	—	4.8	11	—	—
WESTERN AFRICA	56	58	—	—	5.4	10	—	—
Benin	60	63	—	—	5.2	10	2013	2023
Burkina Faso	60	61	0.2	0.4	5.7	4	2006	2019
Cabo Verde	69	76	0.1	0.2	—	—	2010	2020
Côte d'Ivoire	56	58	—	—	5.1	12	2014	2019
Gambia	60	63	0.2	0.6	8.2	9	2013	2023
Ghana	62	65	0.4	1.0	3.6	24	2010	2020
Guinea	58	60	0.3	0.8	6.3	5	2014	2024
Guinea-Bissau	59	63	0.9	1.4	—	2	2009	2019
Liberia	62	65	0.4	0.8	5.2	9	2008	2019
Mali	58	63	0.4	1.0	9.0	1	2009	2019
Mauritania	63	66	<0.1	<0.1	4.0	4	2013	2023
Niger	60	63	<0.1	<0.1	5.9	3	2012	2022
Nigeria	53	55	—	—	4.9	12	2006	2019
Senegal	65	69	<0.1	0.2	8.7	7	2013	2023
Sierra Leone	53	55	0.5	1.1	5.9	3	2015	2025
Togo	60	61	—	—	4.4	14	2010	2020

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						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+				All Methods	Modern Methods
EASTERN AFRICA	434	35	7	2.8	-1	640	855	44	4.5	43	3	2,399	28	637	44	39
Burundi	11.5	40	8	3.1	0	17.9	25.3	43	5.5	45	2	740	13	961	29	22
Comoros	0.9	32	7	2.5	-2	1.2	1.5	54	4.3	39	3	2,730	29	1,309	19	14
Djibouti	1.0	22	7	1.5	1	1.2	1.3	36	2.8	30	4	—	78	48,678	19	18
Eritrea	3.5	31	7	2.4	-12	4.7	6.0	36	4.1	42	4	2,080	40	507	8	7
Ethiopia	112.1	33	7	2.6	0	160.2	205.4	38	4.4	42	4	2,010	20	741	40	38
Kenya	52.6	29	6	2.4	-0	73.0	91.6	37	3.6	41	2	3,430	32	906	63	61
Madagascar	27.0	36	6	3.0	-0	43.7	61.3	40	4.6	41	3	1,580	37	771	44	40
Malawi	18.6	35	7	2.8	-1	26.9	34.6	43	4.2	45	3	1,310	17	490	59	58
Mauritius	1.3	10	9	0.2	-1	1.3	1.2	14.0	1.4	18	11	26,030	41	1,688	64	32
Mayotte	0.3	37	3	3.5	0	0.4	0.6	4	4.8	44	3	—	46	1,593	—	—
Mozambique	30.4	38	9	2.9	-0	46.8	65.3	55	4.9	45	3	1,300	32	537	27	25
Réunion	0.9	16	6	1.0	-5	1.0	1.0	7	2.5	23	12	—	100	2,510	—	—
Rwanda	12.6	32	5	2.7	-1	17.9	23.0	30	4.1	40	3	2,210	19	1,096	53	48
Seychelles	0.1	17	8	0.9	-2	0.1	0.1	11.0	2.5	23	8	29,070	57	65,159	—	—
Somalia	15.4	42	11	3.1	-3	24.3	34.9	70	6.2	47	3	—	45	1,404	15	14
South Sudan	11.1	35	11	2.5	-15	15.3	20.0	65	4.8	42	3	1,550	20	—	—	5 ⁱ
Tanzania	58.0	37	7	3.0	-1	90.4	129.4	42	5.0	44	3	3,160	34	430	38	32
Uganda	44.3	39	7	3.2	3	66.9	89.4	47	5.1	47	2	1,970	24	642	42	36
Zambia	17.9	37	7	3.0	-1	27.7	39.1	42	4.7	46	2	4,100	44	470	50	48
Zimbabwe	14.6	30	10	2.0	-8	19.2	23.9	52	3.7	40	5	3,010	32	366	67	66
MIDDLE AFRICA	174	41	10	3.1	0	276	395	64	5.7	46	3	2,849	49	673	18	10
Angola	31.4	44	9	3.5	0	53.3	82.2	68	6.2	48	2	6,150	63	641	14	13
Cameroon	25.9	37	10	2.8	-0	39.1	54.8	48	4.8	43	3	3,700	56	417	19	15
Central African Republic	4.7	36	13	2.3	-10	6.6	8.4	83	4.8	45	3	870	41	264	15	12
Chad	16.4	44	11	3.3	-0	26.2	37.5	73	6.0	48	2	1,920	23	334	6	5
Congo	5.4	33	7	2.6	-1	7.9	10.7	36	4.5	42	3	5,050	67	978	30	19
Congo, Dem. Rep.	86.8	42	10	3.2	0	137.3	194.5	66	6.0	46	3	900	45	1,184	20	8
Equatorial Guinea	1.4	34	10	2.4	13	2.1	2.8	67	4.6	37	3	18,170	71	1,130	13	10
Gabon	2.2	27	6	2.0	9	3.1	4.1	34	3.6	38	4	16,580	89	670	31	19
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.2	26	6	2.0	-8	0.3	0.4	33	3.4	28	3	3,430	68	2,367	41	37
SOUTHERN AFRICA	67	21	9	1.1	3	81	93	25	2.4	29	6	12,957	64	473	55	54
Botswana	2.3	22	10	1.2	3	2.8	3.2	30	2.6	32	5	17,970	70	879	53 ⁱ	51 ⁱ
eSwatini	1.1	26	11	1.5	-7	1.2	1.3	49	2.7	35	4	10,680	24	626	66	66
Lesotho	2.1	27	15	1.3	-5	2.4	2.7	53	3.2	33	5	3,610	28	604	60	60
Namibia	2.5	29	8	2.1	-2	3.3	4.0	34	3.4	37	4	10,920	48	312	56	55
South Africa	58.6	20	9	1.1	4	71.1	81.8	22	2.3	29	6	13,230	66	469	55	54

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	Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)		% Ages 15-24 With HIV/AIDS		Average Household Size ^e	One-Person Households (%) ^f	Last Census (Year) ^g	Next Census (Year) ^h
	Males	Females	Males	Females				
EASTERN AFRICA	62	66	—	—	4.5	11	—	—
Burundi	59	63	0.5	0.6	4.8	6	2008	2019
Comoros	62	66	<0.1	<0.1	5.4	5	2017	—
Djibouti	64	68	0.4	0.6	—	—	2009	2019
Eritrea	63	68	0.2	0.3	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	64	68	—	—	4.6	8	2007	2019
Kenya	64	68	—	—	3.6	22	2019	2029
Madagascar	65	68	0.2	0.1	4.2	8	2018	—
Malawi	60	66	2.0	4.3	4.5	6	2018	2028
Mauritius	71	78	0.2	0.2	3.5	10	2011	2020
Mayotte	76	76	—	—	4.1	15	2017	—
Mozambique	57	62	—	—	4.5	9	2017	2027
Réunion	78	84	—	—	2.6	—	2016	—
Rwanda	66	70	0.5	0.9	4.0	10	2012	2022
Seychelles	70	77	—	—	—	16	2010	2020
Somalia	55	58	<0.1	<0.1	—	—	1987	—
South Sudan	56	59	0.7	1.2	6.0	3	2008	—
Tanzania	63	66	1.2	2.2	4.7	11	2012	2022
Uganda	60	65	1.1	2.8	4.5	14	2014	2024
Zambia	60	66	—	—	5.1	7	2010	2020
Zimbabwe	58	61	—	—	4.1	12	2012	2022
MIDDLE AFRICA	58	61	0.4	1.0	5.2	10	—	—
Angola	58	62	0.3	1.2	4.8	11	2014	2024
Cameroon	57	60	0.7	1.8	5.0	15	2005	2019
Central African Republic	50	54	1.0	1.5	—	—	2003	—
Chad	55	59	0.5	0.8	5.8	8	2009	2019
Congo	63	65	0.5	1.6	4.3	13	2007	2019
Congo, Dem. Rep.	59	62	0.2	0.5	5.3	7	—	2019
Equatorial Guinea	57	59	1.8	3.3	6.4	—	2015	—
Gabon	66	69	0.5	1.9	4.1	22	2013	2023
São Tomé and Príncipe	65	71	—	—	—	17	2012	2021
SOUTHERN AFRICA	61	67	3.7	11.0	3.3	26	—	—
Botswana	61	66	4.9	8.9	3.5	28	2011	2021
eSwatini	54	59	3.1	15.9	4.0	22	2017	2027
Lesotho	50	56	4.1	10.8	3.3	21	2016	2026
Namibia	60	66	2.6	4.5	4.2	17	2011	2021
South Africa	62	68	3.7	11.3	3.2	27	2011	2021

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						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+				All Methods	Modern Methods
						AMERICAS	1,011			15	7				0.8	1
NORTHERN AMERICA	367	11	9	0.3	4	406.0	435.0	6	1.7	18	16	61,747	82	187	77	68
Canada	37.4	10	8	0.3	11	42.7	47.0	4.5	1.5	16	17	47,280	81	85	85 ^f	—
United States of America	329.2	12	9	0.3	3	363.6	387.6	5.8	1.7	19	16	63,390	82	216	76	68
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	645	17	6	1.0	-1	730	767	15	2.0	25	8	16,111	78	368	74	70
CENTRAL AMERICA	177	18	6	1.3	-1	203	218	15	2.2	28	7	16,570	69	640	67	64
Belize	0.4	21	5	1.6	3	0.5	0.6	14	2.3	36	4	8,200	45	524	51	49
Costa Rica	5.1	14	5	0.9	2	5.7	6.1	8.4	1.7	22	9	16,670	73	2,044	78	75
El Salvador	6.5	20	7	1.3	-6	7.2	7.8	17	2.3	28	8	7,850	70	876	72	68
Guatemala	17.6	23	5	1.8	-1	22.8	26.9	20	2.7	35	5	8,310	51	2,040	61	49
Honduras	9.7	22	4	1.8	-1	12.1	13.8	15	2.5	33	5	4,780	55	956	73	64
Mexico	126.6	17	6	1.2	-1	141.9	148.2	13	2.1	27	7	19,440	73	561	67	65
Nicaragua	6.5	21	5	1.6	-3	7.7	8.5	17	2.4	31	5	5,390	59	435	80	77
Panama	4.2	19	5	1.4	1	5.2	5.8	14	2.4	26	8	23,510	69	749	63	60
CARIBBEAN	43	17	8	0.8	-4	46	46	32	2.2	25	10	—	70	826	58	56
Antigua and Barbuda	0.1	12	6	0.6	0	0.1	0.1	10	2.0	22	9	25,160	25	2,416	—	—
Bahamas	0.4	14	7	0.7	3	0.4	0.4	6	1.8	23	7	30,920	83	4,869	—	—
Barbados	0.3	11	9	0.2	-0	0.3	0.3	10	1.6	18	15	17,640	31	4,100	59	55
Cuba	11.2	10	10	0.1	-2	10.7	9.9	4.0	1.7	16	14	—	77	375	74	72
Curaçao	0.2	11	9	0.2	-11	0.2	0.2	9.9	1.7	18	17	27,820	89	—	—	—
Dominica	0.07	12	8	0.4	1	0.07	0.07	20	1.8	22	11	10,680	71	1,197	—	—
Dominican Republic	10.4	19	6	1.3	-3	11.8	12.5	24	2.3	28	6	16,960	80	1,300	70	68
Grenada	0.1	17	10	0.7	-2	0.1	0.1	15	2.1	23	10	14,270	36	3,746	—	—
Guadeloupe	0.4	11	8	0.3	-13	0.4	0.4	8.2	2.0	19	19	—	99	1,641	—	—
Haiti	11.3	25	9	1.6	-3	13.3	14.9	59	3.0	34	5	1,870	55	1,053	34	32
Jamaica	2.8	17	8	0.9	-9	2.7	2.3	13	2.1	27	9	8,930	56	2,342	73	68
Martinique	0.4	10	9	0.1	-13	0.4	0.3	9	1.9	16	21	—	89	3,323	—	—
Puerto Rico	3.1	7	9	-0.3	-16	2.9	2.6	6.7	1.1	15	21	26,560	94	5,015	—	—
St. Kitts-Nevis	0.05	14	9	0.5	3	0.06	0.06	8	1.8	20	9	30,120	31	1,069	—	—
Saint Lucia	0.2	12	7	0.5	0	0.2	0.2	13	1.5	19	9	12,970	19	6,003	56	53
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.1	14	9	0.5	-2	0.1	0.1	15	1.9	23	9	13,210	52	2,212	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	1.4	13	8	0.5	-1	1.4	1.3	17	1.6	21	9	32,060	53	5,447	40	38
SOUTH AMERICA	425	16	6	1.0	-0	481	503	13	2.0	24	9	16,059	83	298	79	74
Argentina	44.9	17	8	0.9	-0	51.2	56.4	9.8	2.3	25	11	19,820	92	115	81 ⁱ	78 ⁱ
Bolivia	11.5	22	6	1.6	-2	14.1	16.5	30	2.8	32	7	7,670	69	258	67	45
Brazil	209.3	14	6	0.8	0	229.2	232.9	10	1.7	22	9	15,820	86	259	80	78
Chile	19.1	12	6	0.6	6	21.1	21.6	7.1	1.7	19	12	24,250	87	1,505	76	70
Colombia	50.4	16	6	1.0	4	54.6	56.0	14	2.0	23	9	14,490	77	2,983	81	76
Ecuador	17.3	20	5	1.5	2	20.7	23.2	14	2.5	29	7	11,410	64	1,769	80	72
French Guiana	0.3	26	3	2.3	9	0.4	0.6	10	3.6	32	6	—	85	2,284	—	—
Guyana	0.8	20	7	1.3	-8	0.8	0.8	27	2.5	29	6	8,570	27	186	34	33
Paraguay	7.2	21	5	1.5	-2	8.4	9.2	17	2.5	30	6	13,180	61	149	68	67
Peru	31.8	18	5	1.3	2	36.5	39.5	13	2.3	26	8	13,810	78	906	75	55
Suriname	0.6	17	6	1.1	-2	0.7	0.7	20	2.4	28	7	13,420	66	926	48	47
Uruguay	3.5	13	9	0.4	-0	3.7	3.7	8.8	1.8	20	14	21,900	95	146	80 ⁱ	78 ⁱ
Venezuela	28.5	18	7	1.1	-20	39.2	41.7	24.6	2.3	28	7	17,900	88	1,188	75	—

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	Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)		% Ages 15-24 With HIV/AIDS		Average Household Size ^e	One-Person Households (%) ^f	Last Census (Year) ^g	Next Census (Year) ^h
	Males	Females	Males	Females				
AMERICAS	74	80	—	—	3.1	19	—	—
NORTHERN AMERICA	76	81	—	—	2.5	28	—	—
Canada	80	84	—	—	2.5	28	2016	2021
United States of America	76	81	—	—	2.5	28	2010	2020
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	72	78	—	—	3.4	13	—	—
CENTRAL AMERICA	72	78	0.1	0.1	3.9	9	—	—
Belize	71	77	0.8	1.0	3.8	—	2010	2020
Costa Rica	78	83	0.1	<0.1	3.2	13	2011	2021
El Salvador	68	77	0.2	0.1	3.6	11	2007	2019
Guatemala	69	76	0.1	0.1	4.8	4	2018	—
Honduras	73	77	0.2	0.1	4.4	7	2013	2023
Mexico	72	78	<0.1	<0.1	3.7	10	2010	2020
Nicaragua	71	78	<0.1	<0.1	—	—	2005	2019
Panama	75	81	0.2	0.1	3.5	14	2010	2020
CARIBBEAN	70	75	0.3	0.5	—	12	—	—
Antigua and Barbuda	76	78	—	—	—	—	2011	2021
Bahamas	71	76	0.6	0.5	3.4	18	2010	2020
Barbados	78	80	0.3	0.2	2.8	27	2010	2020
Cuba	77	81	0.1	<0.1	—	6	2012	2022
Curaçao	75	82	—	—	—	—	—	2021
Dominica	73	78	—	—	2.7	—	2011	2021
Dominican Republic	69	73	0.3	0.3	3.2	18	2010	2020
Grenada	70	75	—	—	—	—	2011	2021
Guadeloupe	77	84	—	—	2.3	—	2016	—
Haiti	61	66	0.5	1.1	4.3	9	2003	2019
Jamaica	72	76	0.5	0.3	3.1	—	2011	2021
Martinique	79	85	—	—	—	—	2016	—
Puerto Rico	78	85	—	—	2.7	23	2010	2020
St. Kitts-Nevis	74	78	—	—	—	—	2011	2021
Saint Lucia	75	83	—	—	2.8	—	2010	2020
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	70	75	—	—	—	—	2012	2021
Trinidad and Tobago	71	76	—	—	3.3	19	2011	2021
SOUTH AMERICA	72	79	—	—	3.3	15	—	—
Argentina	74	81	0.1	<0.1	3.3	18	2010	2020
Bolivia	69	76	<0.1	<0.1	3.3	18	2012	2022
Brazil	72	79	—	—	3.0	15	2010	2020
Chile	77	83	0.2	<0.1	3.1	18	2017	2022
Colombia	73	79	0.1	<0.1	3.5	11	2018	—
Ecuador	74	80	<0.1	<0.1	3.7	11	2010	2020
French Guiana	78	83	—	—	3.4	23	2016	—
Guyana	67	73	0.3	0.4	3.8	13	2012	2022
Paraguay	72	76	0.2	0.2	3.9	12	2012	2022
Peru	74	79	<0.1	<0.1	3.8	11	2017	2027
Suriname	68	75	0.3	0.3	3.8	16	2012	2022
Uruguay	74	81	0.2	<0.1	2.8	19	2011	2021
Venezuela	68	76	—	—	3.8	—	2011	2021

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	Population (millions) mid-2019	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate ^a	Total Fertility Rate ^b	Percent of Population		GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	Percent Urban	Population per km ² of Arable Land	Married Women 15-49 Using Contraception ^d (%)	
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+				All Methods	Modern Methods
						ASIA	4,587			17	7				1.0	-0
ASIA (EXCLUD. CHINA)	3,181	19	6	1.3	-0	3,679	3,968	30	2.3	27	7	12,725	44	844	55	47
WESTERN ASIA	274	20	5	1.5	1	345	393	19	2.6	28	6	29,369	71	712	54	36
Armenia	3.0	12	9	0.4	-3	2.7	2.4	7	1.6	20	12	10,460	64	663	57	28
Azerbaijan	10.0	14	6	0.8	0	10.9	11.0	11	1.8	22	7	17,070	53	501	55	14
Bahrain	1.5	14	2	1.2	29	1.9	2.0	6	2.0	20	3	44,620	89	94,067	—	—
Cyprus	1.3	11	6	0.5	4	1.4	1.4	3	1.5	17	14	35,170	68	1,477	—	—
Georgia	4.0	14	13	0.1	-3	3.8	3.5	8	2.1	20	15	10,900	58	1,162	53	35
Iraq	39.3	29	5	2.4	1	55.3	70.9	23	3.6	39	3	17,290	70	786	53	36
Israel	8.5	21	5	1.6	3	10.6	12.7	3.1	3.1	28	11	40,800	91	2,888	—	—
Jordan	10.4	22	4	1.8	-0	12.4	13.4	17	2.7	34	4	9,300	90	4,400	52	37
Kuwait	4.2	15	2	1.3	12	5.0	5.4	7	2.2	21	2	83,390	100	52,589	—	—
Lebanon	6.9	17	4	1.3	-7	6.2	6.5	9	2.1	26	7	12,610	89	4,430	55	47
Oman	4.7	20	2	1.8	22	6.0	7.0	9	2.9	22	3	41,230	85	8,368	30	19
Palestinian Territory	5.0	30	2	2.7	-2	7.0	8.8	18	3.7	39	3	5,990	76	9,797	57	44
Qatar	2.8	10	1	0.9	19	3.5	3.8	6	1.8	14	1	124,130	100	19,554	38	34
Saudi Arabia	34.2	16	3	1.3	4	42.8	47.7	13	2.1	25	3	55,650	84	984	25	21
Syria	17.1	24	6	1.9	-27	28.6	33.1	16	2.9	32	4	—	54	366	54	38
Turkey	82.6	15	5	1.0	5	96.8	104.6	9	2.0	23	9	28,380	75	405	74	47
United Arab Emirates	9.6	11	1	1.0	4	10.5	10.2	6	1.4	14	1	75,300	87	21,541	—	—
Yemen	29.2	31	6	2.5	-1	39.6	48.1	43	3.9	40	3	2,570	37	2,337	34	29
CENTRAL ASIA	74	23	6	1.7	-1	86	104	16	2.8	29	5	11,709	48	195	55	52
Kazakhstan	18.5	23	7	1.5	-1	20.5	24.7	9	3.0	25	7	24,230	58	63	55	52
Kyrgyzstan	6.5	25	5	1.9	-1	7.6	8.3	15	3.3	33	5	3,780	34	501	39	38
Tajikistan	9.2	25	4	2.2	-0	12.5	16.0	27	3.5	34	3	4,040	26	1,263	29	27
Turkmenistan	5.9	24	7	1.7	-1	7.1	7.9	44	2.8	31	4	18,460	52	306	50	47
Uzbekistan	33.5	22	5	1.7	-1	38.7	46.5	11	2.4	28	4	7,230	51	761	65	62
SOUTH ASIA	1,946	21	6	1.5	-1	2,274	2,473	36	2.3	28	6	7,673	34	880	53	46
Afghanistan	38.0	33	7	2.7	-1	54.7	70.7	53	4.6	44	3	1,960	25	492	23	20
Bangladesh	163.7	18	5	1.3	-2	185.1	193.3	22	2.1	29	5	4,560	37	2,108	62	54
Bhutan	0.8	16	7	0.9	0	0.8	0.8	15	1.7	26	6	9,680	38	752	66	65
India	1,391.9	20	6	1.3	-0	1,582.7	1,669.7	33	2.2	27	6	7,680	31	890	54	48
Iran	83.9	19	5	1.5	-1	100.6	113.3	5	2.1	24	6	21,050	74	571	77	57
Maldives	0.5	18	4	1.4	25	0.6	0.6	18	2.1	21	4	14,120	41	13,707	19	15
Nepal	28.6	20	6	1.4	-0	34.3	35.3	29	2.0	32	6	3,090	20	1,353	53	43
Pakistan	216.6	29	7	2.2	-1	293.9	368.9	62	3.6	36	4	5,840	37	698	34	25
Sri Lanka	21.9	15	6	0.9	-5	21.9	20.4	9	2.1	25	8	13,090	19	1,684	62	51

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	Males	Females	Males	Females				
ASIA	74	80	—	—	3.1	19	—	—
ASIA (EXCLUD. CHINA)	76	81	—	—	2.5	28	—	—
WESTERN ASIA	80	84	—	—	2.5	28	2016	2021
Armenia	76	81	—	—	2.5	28	2010	2020
Azerbaijan	72	78	—	—	3.4	13	—	—
Bahrain	72	78	0.1	0.1	3.9	9	—	—
Cyprus	71	77	0.8	1.0	3.8	—	2010	2020
Georgia	78	83	0.1	<0.1	3.2	13	2011	2021
Iraq	68	77	0.2	0.1	3.6	11	2007	2019
Israel	69	76	0.1	0.1	4.8	4	2018	—
Jordan	73	77	0.2	0.1	4.4	7	2013	2023
Kuwait	72	78	<0.1	<0.1	3.7	10	2010	2020
Lebanon	71	78	<0.1	<0.1	—	—	2005	2019
Oman	75	81	0.2	0.1	3.5	14	2010	2020
Palestinian Territory	70	75	0.3	0.5	—	12	—	—
Qatar	76	78	—	—	—	—	2011	2021
Saudi Arabia	71	76	0.6	0.5	3.4	18	2010	2020
Syria	78	80	0.3	0.2	2.8	27	2010	2020
Turkey	77	81	0.1	<0.1	—	6	2012	2022
United Arab Emirates	75	82	—	—	—	—	—	2021
Yemen	73	78	—	—	2.7	—	2011	2021
CENTRAL ASIA	69	73	0.3	0.3	3.2	18	2010	2020
Kazakhstan	70	75	—	—	—	—	2011	2021
Kyrgyzstan	77	84	—	—	2.3	—	2016	—
Tajikistan	61	66	0.5	1.1	4.3	9	2003	2019
Turkmenistan	72	76	0.5	0.3	3.1	—	2011	2021
Uzbekistan	79	85	—	—	—	—	2016	—
SOUTH ASIA	78	85	—	—	2.7	23	2010	2020
Afghanistan	74	78	—	—	—	—	2011	2021
Bangladesh	75	83	—	—	2.8	—	2010	2020
Bhutan	70	75	—	—	—	—	2012	2021
India	71	76	—	—	3.3	19	2011	2021
Iran	72	79	—	—	3.3	15	—	—
Maldives	74	81	0.1	<0.1	3.3	18	2010	2020
Nepal	69	76	<0.1	<0.1	3.3	18	2012	2022
Pakistan	72	79	—	—	3.0	15	2010	2020
Sri Lanka	77	83	0.2	<0.1	3.1	18	2017	2022

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						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+				All Methods	Modern Methods
						SOUTHEAST ASIA	657			17	7				1.1	-1
Brunei	0.4	15	4	1.1	0	0.5	0.5	9	1.9	22	5	85,790	78	8,549	—	—
Cambodia	16.5	23	6	1.7	-2	19.7	21.9	24	2.5	31	4	4,060	23	434	56	39
Indonesia	268.4	18	7	1.2	-0	309.8	330.9	25	2.3	27	6	12,650	54	1,142	61	59
Laos	7.1	24	8	1.7	-2	8.6	9.5	40	2.7	33	4	7,090	35	468	54 ⁱ	49 ^j
Malaysia	32.8	16	5	1.1	1	37.6	40.6	6	1.9	24	6	30,600	75	3,714	52	34
Myanmar	54.0	18	8	1.0	-3	60.1	62.3	39	2.2	28	6	6,480	29	493	52	51
Philippines	108.1	21	6	1.5	-1	130.0	144.5	21	2.7	31	5	10,720	47	1,934	54	40
Singapore	5.8	9	5	0.4	5	6.2	6.0	2.0	1.1	15	14	94,500	100	1,011,647	—	—
Thailand	66.4	11	8	0.2	-0	66.6	62.9	9	1.5	17	11	18,160	56	395	78	76
Timor-Leste	1.3	30	6	2.4	-4	1.7	2.0	30	4.2	39	4	6,990	31	834	26	24
Vietnam	95.7	15	7	0.8	-1	103.2	108.2	14	2.0	23	7	7,030	35	1,367	76	65
EAST ASIA	1,637	11	7	0.3	0	1,663	1,586	9	1.5	17	13	21,266	63	1,278	81	77
China	1,398.0	11	7	0.4	-0	1,424.6	1,367.4	10	1.6	18	12	18,140	60	1,176	85	81
China, Hong Kong SAR ⁱ	7.5	7	6	0.1	8	8.1	8.2	1.7	1.1	12	16	67,700	100	250,581	75	72
China, Macao SAR ⁱ	0.7	9	3	0.6	16	0.8	0.8	2	0.9	13	11	112,480	100	—	—	—
Japan	126.2	7	11	-0.3	1	123.6	109.9	1.9	1.4	12	28	45,000	92	3,016	40	34
Korea, North	25.7	14	9	0.5	-0	26.8	26.6	12	1.9	20	10	—	62	1,092	70	69
Korea, South	51.8	6	6	0.1	0	51.6	47.7	2.8	1.0	13	15	40,450	82	3,649	80	—
Mongolia	3.3	25	6	1.9	0	4.0	4.5	13	2.9	31	4	12,220	68	576	55	48
Taiwan	23.6	8	7	0.0	0	23.1	20.7	4.2	1.1	13	14	—	78	4,006	—	—

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	Males	Females	Males	Females				
SOUTHEAST ASIA	69	75	0.3	0.1	4.1	8	—	—
Brunei	75	77	—	—	—	7	2011	2021
Cambodia	69	73	0.1	0.1	4.6	3	2019	—
Indonesia	69	73	0.3	0.2	4.0	7	2010	2020
Laos	64	67	<0.1	<0.1	4.7	3	2015	2020
Malaysia	73	78	0.3	<0.1	4.2	8	2010	2020
Myanmar	63	70	0.4	0.3	4.2	5	2014	2024
Philippines	67	75	0.3	<0.1	4.2	9	2015	2020
Singapore	81	85	<0.1	<0.1	3.3	12	2010	2020
Thailand	73	80	0.3	0.2	—	18	2010	2020
Timor-Leste	67	71	—	—	5.3	6	2015	2020
Vietnam	71	76	<0.1	<0.1	3.9	7	2019	2029
EAST ASIA	75	80	—	—	—	16	—	—
China	75	79	—	—	—	15	2010	2020
China, Hong Kong SAR ⁱ	82	88	—	—	2.8	19	2016	2021
China, Macao SAR ⁱ	81	87	—	—	3.1	15	2016	2021
Japan	81	87	<0.1	<0.1	2.4	28	2015	2020
Korea, North	68	76	—	—	—	—	2008	2019
Korea, South	80	86	—	—	2.5	29	2015	2020
Mongolia	66	76	<0.1	<0.1	3.5	10	2010	2020
Taiwan	77	84	—	—	2.7	—	2010	2020

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						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+				All Methods	Modern Methods
EUROPE	746	10	11	-0.1	2	745	731	4	1.5	16	18	37,982	74	271	70	60
EUROPEAN UNION	513	10	10	-0.1	3	519	515	3	1.5	15	20	44,270	76	486	75	70
NORTHERN EUROPE	105	11	9	0.2	4	111	117	3	1.7	18	19	48,537	81	562	83	82
Channel Islands	0.2	9	8	0.1	9	0.2	0.2	6.2	1.3	15	17	—	31	4,371	—	—
Denmark	5.8	11	10	0.1	3	6.2	6.4	3.7	1.7	16	20	57,470	88	245	—	—
Estonia	1.3	11	12	-0.1	5	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.7	16	20	35,050	69	191	63 ^f	58 ^f
Finland	5.5	9	10	-0.1	3	5.6	5.5	2.1	1.4	16	22	48,490	70	246	86	82
Iceland	0.4	12	7	0.5	19	0.4	0.4	2.7	1.7	19	14	54,140	94	299	—	—
Ireland	4.9	13	6	0.6	7	5.5	6.0	3.1	1.8	21	14	66,810	63	1,107	73	71
Latvia	1.9	10	15	-0.5	-3	1.6	1.5	3.2	1.6	16	20	28,170	69	149	—	—
Lithuania	2.8	10	14	-0.4	-1	2.4	2.2	3.4	1.6	15	20	31,920	67	130	63 ^f	50 ^f
Norway	5.3	10	8	0.3	3	5.9	6.3	2.3	1.6	18	17	66,390	82	664	88 ^f	82 ^f
Sweden	10.3	11	9	0.2	8	11.3	11.9	2.0	1.8	18	20	53,990	87	400	—	—
United Kingdom	66.8	11	9	0.2	4	70.4	74.7	3.9	1.7	18	18	45,660	83	1,109	84	84
WESTERN EUROPE	195	10	10	0.0	3	202	203	3	1.7	15	20	53,401	80	576	77	75
Austria	8.9	10	9	0.0	4	9.4	9.7	2.7	1.5	14	19	55,960	58	660	66	63
Belgium	11.5	10	10	0.1	4	12.1	12.6	3.2	1.6	17	19	51,470	98	1,349	67	66
France	64.8	11	9	0.2	-1	69.8	72.3	3.6	1.8	18	20	46,900	80	353	78	73
Germany	83.1	10	12	-0.2	4	82.2	79.2	3.3	1.6	13	21	55,800	77	706	80	80
Liechtenstein	0.04	9	7	0.2	5	0.04	0.04	3.7	1.4	15	17	—	14	1,783	—	—
Luxembourg	0.6	10	7	0.3	18	0.7	0.8	3.8	1.4	16	14	80,640	91	1,002	—	—
Monaco	0.04	6	7	-0.1	1	0.04	0.05	—	1.5	13	26	—	100	—	—	—
Netherlands	17.3	10	9	0.1	5	18.2	18.4	3.2	1.6	16	19	57,380	92	1,686	73	70
Switzerland	8.6	10	8	0.2	5	9.9	10.3	3.2	1.5	15	18	69,220	85	2,150	73	69
EASTERN EUROPE	292	10	12	-0.2	1	280	264	5	1.5	17	16	24,607	69	150	67	54
Belarus	9.5	10	13	-0.3	1	9.4	9.4	2.5	1.6	17	15	19,200	78	167	72	61
Bulgaria	7.0	9	15	-0.7	-1	6.3	5.8	5.8	1.6	14	21	21,220	74	200	69 ^f	40 ^f
Czechia	10.7	11	11	0.0	4	10.7	10.6	2.6	1.7	16	20	37,870	74	428	86 ^f	78 ^f
Hungary	9.8	9	13	-0.4	3	9.4	9.0	3.4	1.5	15	19	29,790	71	226	62 ^f	54 ^f
Moldova	3.5	10	10	-0.1	0	3.3	2.9	10	1.2	16	12	7,680	43	194	60	42
Poland	38.4	10	11	-0.1	0	36.5	34.0	3.8	1.5	15	18	31,110	60	355	62	—
Romania	19.4	9	12	-0.3	-3	17.2	15.1	6.4	1.3	16	18	25,940	54	226	70 ^f	51 ^f
Russia	146.7	11	13	-0.2	1	144.1	138.7	5.1	1.6	18	15	26,470	74	119	68	55
Slovakia	5.5	11	10	0.1	1	5.3	5.0	5.0	1.5	16	16	33,600	54	405	—	—
Ukraine	42.0	8	14	-0.6	0	37.7	33.7	7.1	1.4	15	17	9,020	69	128	65	48

POPULATION, HEALTH, AND ENVIRONMENT DATA FOR THE COUNTRIES, TERRITORIES, AND REGIONS OF THE WORLD

	Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)		% Ages 15-24 With HIV/AIDS		Average Household Size ^e	One-Person Households (%) ^f	Last Census (Year) ^g	Next Census (Year) ^h
	Males	Females	Males	Females				
EUROPE	75	82	—	—	2.4	31	—	—
EUROPEAN UNION	78	83	—	—	2.3	33	—	—
NORTHERN EUROPE	79	83	—	—	2.2	34	—	—
Channel Islands	81	85	—	—	—	—	2015	—
Denmark	79	83	<0.1	<0.1	2.1	38	2011	2021
Estonia	74	82	0.1	0.1	2.1	42	2011-2012	2021
Finland	79	84	<0.1	<0.1	2.1	42	2010	2021
Iceland	81	84	<0.1	<0.1	2.6	31	2011	2021
Ireland	78	83	<0.1	<0.1	2.6	26	2016	2021
Latvia	70	80	<0.1	<0.1	2.2	38	2011	2021
Lithuania	71	80	—	—	2.1	40	2011	2021
Norway	81	84	<0.1	<0.1	2.2	40	2011	2021
Sweden	81	85	—	—	1.9	40	2011	2021
United Kingdom	79	83	—	—	2.3	31	2011	2021
WESTERN EUROPE	79	84	<0.1	<0.1	2.1	38	—	—
Austria	79	84	—	—	2.2	37	2011	2021
Belgium	79	84	—	—	2.3	31	2011	2021
France	80	85	<0.1	<0.1	2.2	36	2016	—
Germany	78	83	<0.1	<0.1	2.0	41	2011	2021
Liechtenstein	82	86	—	—	2.3	34	2015	2020
Luxembourg	80	85	<0.1	<0.1	2.4	35	2011	2021
Monaco	—	—	—	—	2.1	38	2016	—
Netherlands	80	83	—	—	2.2	37	2011	2021
Switzerland	81	85	—	—	2.3	36	2010	2021
EASTERN EUROPE	69	79	—	—	2.5	26	—	—
Belarus	69	79	<0.1	0.1	2.5	—	2009	—
Bulgaria	71	78	<0.1	<0.1	2.3	31	2011	2021
Czechia	76	82	<0.1	<0.1	2.3	32	2011	2021
Hungary	72	79	<0.1	<0.1	2.3	32	2011	2021
Moldova	69	77	—	—	2.2	35	2014	2024
Poland	74	82	—	—	2.6	24	2011	2021
Romania	72	79	<0.1	<0.1	2.6	29	2011	2021
Russia	68	78	—	—	2.6	26	2010	2020
Slovakia	74	80	<0.1	<0.1	2.7	23	2011	2021
Ukraine	67	77	0.2	0.2	2.5	25	2001	2020

POPULATION, HEALTH, AND ENVIRONMENT DATA FOR THE COUNTRIES, TERRITORIES, AND REGIONS OF THE WORLD

	Population (millions) mid-2019	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Infant Mortality Rate ^a	Total Fertility Rate ^b	Percent of Population		GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	Percent Urban	Population per km ² of Arable Land	Married Women 15-49 Using Contraception ^d (%)	
						mid-2035	mid-2050			Ages <15	Ages 65+				All Methods	Modern Methods
SOUTHERN EUROPE	153	8	10	-0.2	3	152	147	3	1.3	14	21	36,659	72	544	55	35
Albania	2.9	10	8	0.3	-5	2.7	2.4	8.9	1.8	17	14	12,960	60	461	46	4
Andorra	0.08	7	4	0.3	-2	0.08	0.08	3.4	1.0	14	14	—	88	10,296	—	—
Bosnia-Herzegovina	3.5	9	11	-0.2	0	3.2	2.8	6	1.3	14	16	13,670	48	340	46 ⁱ	12 ^j
Croatia	4.1	9	13	-0.4	-8	3.8	3.4	4.0	1.4	14	20	25,830	57	465	—	—
Greece	10.7	8	12	-0.3	1	9.7	9.0	3.5	1.4	14	22	29,600	79	500	—	—
Italy	60.3	7	11	-0.3	1	60.1	58.1	2.8	1.3	13	23	42,490	70	914	65 ⁱ	52 ^j
Kosovo ^k	1.8	13	5	0.8	-4	1.8	1.7	11	1.6	25	8	11,580	38	—	—	—
Malta	0.5	9	8	0.2	3	0.5	0.5	6.7	1.3	14	19	37,700	95	5,510	—	—
Montenegro	0.6	12	11	0.1	-1	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.8	18	15	19,750	67	6,912	19	12
North Macedonia	2.1	10	10	0.1	2	2.0	1.9	6	1.4	16	14	14,690	58	500	40	13
Portugal	10.3	9	11	-0.3	1	9.9	9.4	3.2	1.4	14	22	33,200	73	1,049	74 ⁱ	67 ^j
San Marino	0.03	7	7	0.0	3	0.03	0.03	4.3	1.3	15	18	—	97	3,346	—	—
Serbia	6.9	9	15	-0.5	-0	6.3	5.6	4.9	1.5	14	20	15,360	60	267	58	18
Slovenia	2.1	10	10	0.0	1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.6	15	20	38,050	55	1,136	—	—
Spain	47.1	8	9	-0.1	7	49.2	49.6	2.6	1.3	15	19	40,840	80	382	71 ⁱ	70 ^j
OCEANIA	42	17	7	1.0	7	53	63	20	2.4	23	12	36,470	68	90	56	52
Australia	25.3	13	6	0.6	10	31.6	36.9	3.3	1.7	19	16	49,930	86	55	67	65
Federated States of Micronesia	0.1	24	5	1.8	-16	0.1	0.1	29	3.2	32	4	4,160	23	5,283	—	—
Fiji	0.9	18	8	1.0	-6	0.9	0.9	14	2.4	29	6	10,250	56	541	—	—
French Polynesia	0.3	15	6	1.0	-4	0.3	0.3	6.7	2.0	23	8	—	62	11,140	—	—
Guam	0.2	18	6	1.3	-4	0.2	0.2	8.2	3.0	25	10	—	95	17,387	—	—
Kiribati	0.1	28	7	2.2	-1	0.2	0.2	43	3.6	35	4	4,410	54	6,129	22	18
Marshall Islands	0.06	25	4	2.1	-18	0.06	0.06	23	3.8	39	3	5,290	77	2,825	45	42
Nauru	0.01	29	8	2.1	-11	0.01	0.01	35	3.7	40	13	19,480	100	—	36	25
New Caledonia	0.3	17	6	1.1	4	0.3	0.4	4	2.3	23	9	—	71	4,657	—	—
New Zealand	5.0	12	7	0.5	11	5.7	6.1	3.8	1.7	19	15	40,250	86	872	—	—
Palau	0.02	14	9	0.5	-3	0.02	0.02	17	2.4	20	7	18,820	80	1,800	—	—
Papua New Guinea	8.8	33	11	2.2	0	11.8	15.1	42	4.3	36	3	4,150	13	2,917	32	24
Samoa	0.2	27	5	2.2	-16	0.2	0.2	14	4.3	38	5	6,620	19	2,481	27	24
Solomon Islands	0.7	30	5	2.5	-3	1.0	1.4	19	4.1	40	4	2,280	24	3,495	29	24
Tonga	0.1	24	7	1.7	-19	0.1	0.09	17	3.5	36	6	6,510	23	553	34	28
Tuvalu	0.01	25	9	1.6	-12	0.01	0.01	21	3.6	31	5	6,090	62	—	31	22
Vanuatu	0.3	29	4	2.5	-0	0.4	0.6	28	3.7	39	4	3,160	25	1,564	49	37

POPULATION, HEALTH, AND ENVIRONMENT DATA FOR THE COUNTRIES, TERRITORIES, AND REGIONS OF THE WORLD

	Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)		% Ages 15-24 With HIV/AIDS		Average Household Size ^e	One-Person Households (%) ^f	Last Census (Year) ^g	Next Census (Year) ^h
	Males	Females	Males	Females				
SOUTHERN EUROPE	79	84	<0.1	<0.1	2.5	28	—	—
Albania	77	81	—	—	3.7	—	2011	2021
Andorra	—	—	—	—	—	—	2011	2021
Bosnia-Herzegovina	74	79	<0.1	<0.1	3.5	12	2013	2023
Croatia	75	81	<0.1	<0.1	2.8	23	2011	2021
Greece	78	83	—	—	2.3	32	2011	2021
Italy	81	85	<0.1	<0.1	2.3	33	2011-2012	2021
Kosovo ^k	74	79	—	—	5.4	4	—	2021
Malta	80	85	—	—	2.5	26	2011	2021
Montenegro	75	81	<0.1	<0.1	3.1	20	2011	2021
North Macedonia	74	78	<0.1	<0.1	3.7	10	2002	—
Portugal	78	83	<0.1	<0.1	2.5	23	2011	2021
San Marino	82	87	—	—	—	—	2010	2020
Serbia	73	78	<0.1	<0.1	2.9	22	2011	2021
Slovenia	78	84	—	—	2.3	33	2018	2021
Spain	80	86	<0.1	<0.1	2.5	26	2011	2021
OCEANIA	76	80	0.1	0.1	3.3	—	—	—
Australia	81	85	<0.1	<0.1	2.5	24	2016	2021
Federated States of Micronesia	69	72	—	—	6.1	—	2010	2020
Fiji	67	70	—	—	4.8	—	2017	2027
French Polynesia	74	78	—	—	3.9	—	2017	2022
Guam	74	79	—	—	3.8	—	2010	2020
Kiribati	59	64	—	—	6.0	—	2015	2020
Marshall Islands	71	73	—	—	6.8	—	2011	2020
Nauru	57	65	—	—	6.0	—	2011	2021
New Caledonia	74	80	—	—	3.5	—	2014	2019
New Zealand	80	84	<0.1	<0.1	2.7	23	2018	2023
Palau	68	78	—	—	3.4	—	2015	2020
Papua New Guinea	63	68	0.2	0.3	5.5	—	2011	2020
Samoa	74	76	—	—	7.0	—	2016	2021
Solomon Islands	67	74	—	—	5.5	—	2009	2019
Tonga	69	73	—	—	5.5	—	2016	2021
Tuvalu	64	67	—	—	6.0	—	2012	2022
Vanuatu	70	73	—	—	4.8	—	2016	2020

Notes

- a Infant deaths per 1,000 live births. Rates shown with decimals indicate national statistics reported as completely registered, while those with no decimal are estimates from the sources cited on the reverse. Rates shown in italics are based on fewer than 50 annual infant deaths, so the figure is estimated from an average of the previous three years.
- b Lifetime births per woman (see Definitions for more information).
- c In current international dollars. Data prior to 2018 are shown in italics.
- d Data prior to 2013 are shown in italics.
- e The average number of household members who are usual residents per household.
- f The percent of households comprised of only one member.
- g The year of the most recently conducted population and housing census.
- h The year of the next scheduled population and housing census.
- i Data refer to sexually active women, ever-married women, or all women.
- j Special Administrative Region.
- k Kosovo declared independence from Serbia on Feb. 17, 2008. Serbia has not recognized Kosovo's independence.
- (—) Indicates data unavailable or inapplicable.

28% Global population increase between now and 2050.

46% Population share under age 15 in middle Africa—the youngest region in the world.

16% eSwatini's HIV prevalence rate among women ages 15-24—the highest in the world.

51 MILLION Absolute decline in East Asia's population between 2019 and 2050—largest in the world.

21% Population share ages 65+ in southern Europe—the oldest region in the world.

78 Life expectancy at birth for females in Latin America and the Caribbean.

28% Share of sub-Saharan Africa's 2019-2050 population increase (1 to 2 billion) coming from just Dem. Rep. Congo and Nigeria.

1.9 Average household size in Sweden—the smallest in the world.

1.7 Total fertility rate for the United States—a historical low.

Population Reference Bureau **INFORMS** people around the world about population, health, and the environment, and **EMPOWERS** them to use that information to **ADVANCE** the well-being of current and future generations.

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Notes

The Data Sheet lists all geopolitical entities with populations of 150,000 or more and all members of the United Nations, including sovereign states, dependencies, overseas departments, and some territories whose status or boundaries may be undetermined or in dispute. **More-developed, less-developed, and least-developed** regions follow the UN classification (<http://unohrls.org/about-ldcs/>). **High-income, middle-income** (comprised of **upper middle-income** and **lower middle-income**), and **low-income** economies follow the World Bank classification based on GNI per capita (<https://datahelpdesk.worldbank.org/knowledgebase/articles/906519-world-bank-country-and-lending-groups>).

World and Regional Totals: Regional population totals are independently rounded and include small countries or areas not shown. Regional and world rates and percentages are weighted averages of countries for which data are available. Regional averages are shown when data or estimates are available for at least three-quarters of the region's population.

World Population Data Sheets from different years **should not be used as a time series**. Fluctuations in values from year to year often reflect revisions based on new data or estimates rather than actual changes in levels.

The rates and figures are primarily compiled from the following sources: online databases, reports, and other materials from national statistical offices and regional

organizations; demographic and family planning surveys such as the Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS), and Performance and Monitoring Accountability 2020 Surveys; the *UN Demographic Yearbook 2017* and *Population and Vital Statistics Report* of the UN Statistics Division; *World Population Prospects: The 2019 Revision*, *World Contraceptive Use 2019*, and *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2018 Revision* of the UN Population Division; the International Data Base of the International Programs Center, U.S. Census Bureau; *World Development Indicators* online database of the World Bank; AIDSinfo online database of the UNAIDS; FAOSTAT online database of the Food and Agricultural Organization of the United Nations; *Household Size and Composition 2018* of the UN Population Division; Labour Force Surveys (LFS) of the European Union; and census dates compiled by the 2020 World Population and Housing Census Programme (updated July 25, 2019). The sources also include direct communication with national statistical offices, and demographers and country experts from around the world. Specific data sources may be obtained by contacting the authors of the 2019 *World Population Data Sheet*. Demographic rates for countries with complete vital registration are those most recently reported. For more developed countries, the rates refer to 2018 or 2017. For other indicators, see Definitions for data years.

Definitions

MID-2019 POPULATION AND PROJECTED POPULATION, 2035 AND 2050

Current estimates and projections are based on a recent census, official national data, or analyses conducted by national statistical offices, regional organizations, PRB, UN Population Division, or International Programs of the U.S. Census Bureau. The effects of refugee movements, large numbers of foreign workers, and population shifts due to current events are taken into account to the extent possible. Projected populations are based on reasonable assumptions on the future course of fertility, mortality, and migration.

CRUDE BIRTH AND DEATH RATE

The annual number of births and deaths per 1,000 total population.

RATE OF NATURAL INCREASE

The birth rate minus the death rate, expressed as a percentage. This value represents the estimated rate of population growth without regard for migration.

NET MIGRATION RATE

The estimated net migration (immigration minus emigration) per 1,000 population. For some countries, data are derived as a residual from estimated birth, death, and population growth rates.

INFANT MORTALITY RATE

The annual number of deaths of infants under age 1 per 1,000 live births. Decimals indicate national statistics reported as completely registered; those without are estimates from the sources cited above. Rates shown in italics are based on fewer than 50 annual infant deaths and, as a result, are subject to considerable yearly variability; rates shown for such countries are estimated from an average of the previous three years.

TOTAL FERTILITY RATE

The average number of children a woman would have assuming current age-specific birth rates remain constant throughout her childbearing years (usually considered to be ages 15 to 49).

POPULATION AGES <15/AGES 65+

The percentage of the total population in those age groups, which are often considered the "dependent ages."

GNI PER CAPITA PPP, 2018 (\$ CURRENT INTERNATIONAL)

Gross national income in purchasing power parity (PPP) divided by mid-year population.

PERCENT URBAN

Percentage of the total population living in areas termed "urban" by that country or by the UN.

POPULATION PER SQUARE KILOMETER OF ARABLE LAND

The mid-year 2019 population divided by the square kilometers of arable land measured in 2016.

CONTRACEPTIVE USE

The percentage of currently married or "in union" women (unless otherwise indicated) of reproductive age who are currently using any form of contraception. Modern methods comprise clinic and supply methods, including the pill, injectable, implant, IUD, condom, and sterilization. The inclusion of lactational amenorrhea and/or Standard Days Method in modern methods vary across countries. Data are from the most recently available national-level surveys since 2005. Data prior to 2013 are shown in italics.

PERCENT AGES 15-24 WITH HIV/AIDS BY SEX, 2018

The percentage of the population ages 15 to 24 living with HIV/AIDS.

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY SEX

The average number of years a newborn infant can expect to live under current mortality rates.

HOUSEHOLD SIZE (AVERAGE AND PERCENT ONE PERSON)

The average number of household members who are usual residents per household, and the percent of households comprised of only one member. Data are from most recently available census and survey results since 2010.

LAST CENSUS/NEXT CENSUS

The year of the most recently conducted population and housing census and year of the next scheduled population and housing census. Some censuses may be delayed despite the schedule.

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