91 countries and territories have total fertility rates below replacement level (2.1), including Brazil, China, and the United States.

At 3%, sub-Saharan Africa has the smallest share of the population ages 65+ than any other region.

High-income countries have an infant mortality rate of 5, whereas low-income countries have an infant mortality rate of 50.

At 3%, sub-Saharan Africa has the smallest share of the population ages 65+ than any other region.

The life expectancy at birth for females in Southern Europe and Western Europe is 84—highest of any region in the world.

At 84%, South America has the highest regional percent of the population living in urban areas.

By 2050, Angola, Benin, and Niger are expected to see their population increase by 150% or more.

38 countries and territories are projected to have a smaller population in 2050 than in 2020, including Armenia.
# TABLE OF CONTENTS

Demographic Trends May Make Us Vulnerable to Pandemics ................................................................. 3

Data Table

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Demographic Trends May Make Us Vulnerable to Pandemics

Many factors contribute to our vulnerability to a pandemic, including population density in urban areas, household size, and population aging.

Twenty-six countries and territories have ≥40% of their populations living in cities of 1 million or more. They may experience more difficulties curbing the spread of infectious diseases like COVID-19 because of the concentration of people in large cities, often resulting in high population density. Many large cities in low- and middle-income countries also have informal settlements that are densely populated with limited access to safe water and sanitation, making preventive measures such as hand washing, social distancing, and self-quarantine often impossible.

Average household size varies substantially around the world, with Western Africa and Middle Africa having the largest average household size at 5.1. Large household size and multigenerational living may influence people’s ability to limit exposure to the coronavirus at home. For example, older generations may be exposed to young, infected household members who are not currently showing symptoms.

Older populations are at high risk for becoming seriously ill with COVID-19. The share of the population ages 65+ is 20% or higher in 21 countries and territories.
### 2020 World Population Data Sheet

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### Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)

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<sup>a</sup> Infant mortality rate is the number of deaths among children under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births.

<sup>b</sup> Total fertility rate is the average number of children that a woman would have if she were to experience all birth rates prevailing in the given year.

<sup>c</sup> Family planning among married women ages 15-49 is the percentage of married women who are using modern contraception.

<sup>d</sup> Demand satisfied by modern methods is the percentage of modern contraceptive users who are using a method they prefer or would definitely recommend to a friend.
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- As of 2018
- Data sourced from the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs
- PPP: Purchasing Power Parity
- Arable Land: Land suitable for farming
- GNI: Gross National Income
- Figures may be estimated or rounded
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**Notes:**
a. Infant Mortality Rate
b. Total Fertility Rate
c. Family Planning Among Married Women Ages 15-49

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<th>Population in Cities of 1 Million+ (%)</th>
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**Notes:**
- Data represents 2018 estimates.
- Values are rounded to one decimal place.
## Population Mid-2020

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## Life Expectancy at Birth

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<th>Total Fertility Rate&lt;sup&gt;b&lt;/sup&gt;</th>
<th>Population (%) mid-2020</th>
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<sup>a</sup> Infant Mortality Rate

<sup>b</sup> Total Fertility Rate

<sup>c</sup> Family Planning Among Married Women Ages 15-49
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<th>Urban Population (%)</th>
<th>Population in Cities of 1 Million+ (%)</th>
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<th>Population per km&lt;sup&gt;2&lt;/sup&gt; of Arable Land</th>
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Definitions
MID-2020 POPULATION AND PROJECTED POPULATION, MID-2035 AND MID-2050
Current estimates and projections are based on a recent census, official national data, or analyses conducted by national statistical offices, regional organizations, PRB, UN Population Division, or International Programs of the U.S. Census Bureau. The effects of refugee movements, large numbers of foreign workers, and population shifts due to current events are taken into account to the extent possible. Projected populations are based on reasonable assumptions on the future course of fertility, mortality, and migration.

CRUDE BIRTH AND DEATH RATE
The annual number of births and deaths per 1,000 total population.

RATE OF NATURAL INCREASE
The birth rate minus the death rate, expressed as a percentage. This value represents the estimated rate of population growth without regard for migration.

NET MIGRATION RATE
The estimated net migration (immigration minus emigration) per 1,000 population. For some countries, data are derived as a residual from estimated birth, death, and population growth rates.

INFANT MORTALITY RATE
The annual number of deaths of infants under age 1 per 1,000 live births. Decimals indicate national statistics reported as completely registered; those without are estimates from the sources cited above. Rates shown in italics are based on fewer than 50 annual infant deaths and, as a result, are subject to considerable yearly variability; rates shown for such countries are estimated from an average of the previous three years.

TOTAL FERTILITY RATE
The average number of children a woman would have assuming current age-specific birth rates remain constant throughout her childbearing years (usually considered to be ages 15 to 49).

POPULATION AGES <15/AGES 65+
The percentage of the total population in those age groups, which are often considered the “dependent ages.”

FAMILY PLANNING AMONG MARRIED WOMEN: USE OF ANY METHODS/MODERN METHODS/DEMAND SATISFIED BY MODERN METHODS (%)
The percentage of currently married or in-union women (unless otherwise indicated) of reproductive age who are currently using any form of contraception; any modern form of contraception; and among those with a need for family planning, the percentage who have their need met by modern methods. Modern methods comprise clinic and supply methods, including the pill, injectable, implant, IUD, condom, and sterilization. The inclusion of lactational amenorrhea and/or Standard Days Method in modern methods vary across countries. Data are from the most recently available national-level surveys since 2004. Data prior to 2014 are shown in italics. The classification of currently married or in-union women may vary by country.

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, TOTAL AND BY SEX
The average number of years a newborn infant can expect to live under current mortality rates.

AGES 15+ WITH HIV/AIDS BY SEX (%), 2018
The percentage of the population ages 15 and older living with HIV/AIDS.

URBAN POPULATION (%)
Percentage of the total population living in areas termed “urban” by that country or by the UN.

POPULATION IN CITIES OF 1 MILLION+ (%)
Percentage of the total population living in cities with a population of 1 million or greater; tabulation of the 2020 projected populations of cities with 300,000 inhabitants or more produced by the UN Population Division.

AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE
The average number of household members who are usual residents per household.

POPULATION PER SQUARE KILOMETER OF ARABLE LAND
The mid-year 2020 population divided by the square kilometers of arable land measured in 2017.

GNI PER CAPITA PPP, 2018 ($ CURRENT INTERNATIONAL)
Gross national income in purchasing power parity (PPP) divided by mid-year population.

Endnotes
a Infant deaths per 1,000 live births. Rates shown with decimals indicate national statistics reported as completely registered, while those with no decimal are estimates from the sources cited on the reverse. Rates shown in italics are based on fewer than 50 annual infant deaths, so the figure is estimated from an average of the previous three years.
b Lifetime births per woman (see Definitions for more information).
c Data prior to 2014 are shown in italics.
d Percent of married or in-union women with a need for family planning who are using modern methods.
e The average number of household members who are usual residents per household.
f In current international dollars. Data prior to 2018 are shown in italics.
g Data refer to sexually active women, ever-married women, or all women.
h Special Administrative Region.
i Kosovo declared independence from Serbia on Feb. 17, 2008. Serbia has not recognized Kosovo’s independence.
(—) Indicates data unavailable or inapplicable.
Acknowledgments
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Notes
The Data Sheet lists all geopolitical entities with populations of 150,000 or more and all members of the United Nations, including sovereign states, dependencies, overseas departments, and some territories whose status or boundaries may be undetermined or in dispute. More-developed, less-developed, and least-developed regions follow the UN classification (http://unohrlls.org/about-ldcs/). High-income, middle-income (comprised of upper middle-income and lower middle-income), and low-income economies follow the World Bank classification based on GNI per capita (https://databank.worldbank.org/knowledgebase/articles/906519-world-bank-country-and-lending-groups).

World and Regional Totals: Regional population totals are independently rounded and include small countries or areas not shown. Regional and world rates and percentages are weighted averages of countries for which data are available. Regional averages are shown when data or estimates are available for at least three-quarters of the region’s population.

World Population Data Sheets from different years should not be used as a time series. Fluctuations in values from year to year often reflect revisions based on new data or estimates rather than actual changes in levels.

Sources
The rates and figures are primarily compiled from the following sources: online databases, reports, and other materials from national statistical offices and regional organizations; demographic and family planning surveys such as the Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS), and Performance Monitoring for Action (PMA) Surveys; the UN Demographic Yearbook 2018 and Population and Vital Statistics Report of the UN Statistics Division; World Population Prospects: The 2019 Revision, World Contraceptive Use 2020, and World Urbanization Prospects: The 2018 Revision of the UN Population Division; the International Data Base of the International Programs Center, U.S. Census Bureau; World Development Indicators online database of the World Bank; AIDSinfo online database of the UNAIDS; FAOSTAT online database of the Food and Agricultural Organization of the United Nations; Household Size and Composition 2018 of the UN Population Division; and Labour Force Surveys (LFS) of the European Union. The sources also include direct communication with national statistical offices, and demographers and country experts from around the world. Specific data sources may be obtained by contacting the authors of the 2020 World Population Data Sheet.

Demographic rates for countries with complete vital registration are those most recently reported. For more-developed countries, the rates refer to 2019 or 2018. For other indicators, see Definitions for data years.

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