Population Reference Bureau

inform

empower

advance

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MISSION of PRB

The Population Reference Bureau **informs** people around the world about population, health, and the environment, and **empowers** them to use that information to **advance** the well-being of current and future generations.

INFORM. PRB analyzes complex demographic data and research to provide the most objective, accurate, and up-to-date population information in a format that is easily understood by advocates, journalists, and decisionmakers alike.

EMPOWER. Our commitment to putting information into action sets us apart. PRB builds coalitions and conducts workshops around the world to give our key audiences the tools they need to understand and communicate effectively about population issues.

ADVANCE. PRB works to ensure that policymakers in developing countries and in the United States rely on sound evidence, rather than anecdotal or outdated information, when creating population, health, and environment policies.

PRB'S CORE THEMES AND STRATEGIC APPROACHES

We focus our work around these Core Themes: Reproductive Health and Fertility; Children and Families; Global Health; Population and the Environment; and Population Futures — Aging, Inequality and Poverty, Migration and Urbanization, and Gender. We also emphasize two Strategic Approaches: Building Coalitions and Mobilizing Civil Society.

PRB's work is funded by private foundations, government agencies, and individual donors, and we frequently collaborate with other nonprofit organizations and universities. To these partnerships, PRB brings broad expertise and innovative, cost-effective approaches to analysis, information sharing, and capacity building.

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LETTER From the President

When resources are even more constrained than usual,

policy decisions are truly difficult. In such hard times, accurate data and unbiased research become even more valuable. Nearly every nation finds itself in this situation today.

To use their scarce resources wisely, policymakers in developing countries want to know, for example, where unmet need for contraceptives is the greatest and how to reduce maternal mortality. Policymakers in the United States want to know how children are faring and what challenges the country faces from rapid population aging. On these and many other questions, PRB brings data and research to policymakers, the media, teachers, and the world's citizens. We do our best to inform them in the most useful language and formats and at the most opportune times.



This Annual Report highlights just a few of the many ways we accomplish our work. One aspect impresses me so much this year that I want to share it with you. In the last 20 months PRB has produced eight different data sheets! Our annual World Population Data Sheet, released each summer, appears on walls and is tucked into briefcases all around the world. This is normal. However, the others are new and different. I suspect that no more than three PRB data sheets have ever appeared in a comparable period before. Here they all are:

- Population and Economic Development Linkages: 2007 Data Sheet (April 2007)
- 2007 U.S. Population Data Sheet (May 2007)
- 2007 World Population Data Sheet (August 2007)
- Family Planning Worldwide 2008 (March 2008)
- 2008 World Population Data Sheet (August 2008)
- Female Genital Mutilation/Cutting: Data and Trends (September 2008)
- Africa Population Data Sheet 2008, in partnership with the African Population and Health Research Center (October 2008)
- 2008 European Demographic Data Sheet, in partnership with the Vienna Institute of Demography and the International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis (October 2008)

Some data sheets have been translated into one or more languages, including Arabic, French, German, Spanish, and Thai for a total of 22 PRB data sheets. Most of them are available on our website. In addition, various of these data sheets were accompanied by press briefings, PRB *Population Bulletins*, webcasts, audiocasts, online discussions, and policy briefs.

For making these data sheets and all our other activities possible, we are grateful to our sponsors. We also value our partners in the United States and around the world. And we greatly appreciate our individual donors. We are ever-mindful that your help is, in a word, *essential* to our operations and growth.

In this era of very limited resources, program managers, policymakers, and the media around the world need the best data and analysis as never before. With your support, we will continue to honor our commitment to our mission: Inform, Empower, Advance.

All the best!

Sie Butz

William P. Butz

PROGRAM HIGHLIGHTS 2008

REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH AND FERTILITY

Highlighting Family Planning. As a leader in synthesizing information for policy audiences, PRB's expertise in creating data sheets assists policymakers, researchers, and program managers with easy-to-use, current information. A new PRB data sheet, *Family Planning Worldwide 2008*, shows the latest estimates of contraceptive prevalence and other key family planning indicators for more than 140 countries. Additional graphs illustrate trends in contraceptive use, projected increases in contraceptive needs, and the gap between desired and actual

number of children. We also published a companion policy brief, *Ensuring a Wide Range of Family Planning Choices*. Our work was supported by the U.S. Agency for International Development, through our BRIDGE project. On the Web at prb.org

Reducing Maternal Mortality and Improving Reproductive Health.

We are leading a multiple-country advocacy effort to reduce maternal mortality. Working in four countries, the ENGAGE Project, "Eliminating National Gaps—Advancing Global Equity," fosters the policy environment necessary to strengthen comprehensive reproductive health services. Along with our partner, the Gapminder Foundation, we are developing multimedia presentations that examine the health and development consequences of inadequate reproductive health programs and services. These presentations will raise awareness and increase policy dialogue on improving reproductive health and reducing maternal mortality by reaching out to policy audiences at national and subnational levels.

Repositioning Family Planning. In recent years, global health issues such as HIV/AIDS and malaria have displaced family planning as a priority for funding and technical assistance. As a result, many family planning efforts are still nascent, and fertility levels remain high in much of the world. To refocus attention on family planning programs in West Africa, PRB collaborated with the West Africa Health Organization, the World Health Organization.

nization/AFRO, and the Academy for Educational Development to train 36 professionals from eight West African countries in how to advocate for strengthening family planning services to high-level policymakers and opinion leaders. The participants used a new family planning advocacy toolkit, *Repositioning Family Planning: Guidelines for Advocacy Action*, also authored by PRB staff. On the Web at prb.org

Engaging International Media on Reproductive Health Topics. Supporting high-quality reporting on reproductive health is one way that PRB helps mobilize civil society around health issues. This year we organized bimonthly seminars for journalists in East Africa (Tanzania, Uganda, and Kenya) that have contributed to greater coverage of reproductive health issues in print and electronic media. With support from the Ford Foundation, PRB produced *Sexual and Reproductive Health in the Middle East and North Africa: A Guide for Reporters.* PRB has also been involved for years in building the capacity of Haitian journalists to more effectively report on reproductive health issues. As part of this ongoing endeavor, PRB took six Haitian journalists on a 10-day study tour to Senegal, where they learned about reproductive health programs and media efforts and then reported on these issues in Senegal and Haiti. On the Web at prb.org

CHILDREN AND FAMILIES

PRB works closely with U.S. and international advocacy groups to inform decisionmakers about trends in child well-being.

PRB works around the world to help

partners enhance

family planning and

reproductive health

programs and policies.

This work contributes

Development Goals and to reducing

health inequities.

to achieving

the Millennium

Ensuring the Well-Being of Children. The KIDS COUNT project of the Annie E. Casey Foundation provides policymakers with an annual report card on the well-being of America's children. As we have done for the past 16 years, we again this year provided data analysis and other technical assistance to the project, including the 2008 KIDS COUNT Data Book and the KIDS COUNT online data system. We summarized the findings of a telephone survey of congressional staff members, commissioned by the Casey Foundation to assess awareness, use, and perceptions of the project. PRB, Child Trends, and Casey Foundation staff published *States Ranked on the Basis of Child Well-Being for Children in Low-Income Families*. We also collaborated with the Annie E. Casey Foundation, the Canadian Council on Social Development, and Red por los Derechos de la Infancia en Mexico on a report documenting the economic well-being of children in Canada, Mexico, and the United States. On the Web at prb.org

Helping Child Advocates. To provide a more detailed community-by-community picture of the educational, social, economic, and physical well-being of children, the Annie E. Casey Foundation funds a nationwide network of statelevel KIDS COUNT projects. PRB led a series of workshops to help this network of child advocates learn to access and use data from the American Community Survey and other sources to measure and track the status of children in their communities.



GLOBAL HEALTH

Abandoning Female Genital Mutilation/Cutting. A decade ago, little data existed on the prevalence of FGM/C. But through efforts to draw attention to FGM/C and to incorporate questions on it into demographic and health surveys, we now have a great deal of information on prevalence and trends. *Female Genital Mutilation/Cutting: Data and Trends*, is a new and unique data sheet that highlights FGM/C data and information for 27 countries. This data sheet is proving to be useful to those working for the abandonment of FGM/C and for the improvement of women's reproductive health. On the Web at prb.org

Communicating Health Priorities. Because resources are insufficient to address the world's health needs, policymakers need guidance about interventions and strategies to use available funding efficiently. As part of the Disease Control Priorities Project, funded by the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, PRB's "Communicating Health Priorities Project" publishes a range of resource materials that assess disease control priorities and inform health policymaking in developing countries. This year, we published 20 factsheets and two policy briefs. PRB also launched a Web-exclusive "Conference and Workshops Tool" of 54 presentations by DCPP contributors. On the Web at dcp2.org

Stopping Gender-Based Violence. With funding from USAID, PRB organized several events that focused on gender-based violence. One focused on "femicide" (the murder of women by intimate partners), a topic that has implications for international health and development. Another examined efforts to monitor and evaluate programs designed to reduce gender-based violence. A third gathering addressed innovative community-based strategies to reduced gender-based violence, and highlighted experiences in Tanzania, Uganda, and Guatemala. PRB also co-facilitated, with African Consultants International, a first francophone Africa regional policy communication workshop on gender-based violence, in Saly, Senegal.

Using and Communicating Research for Policy. In 2007, program officers at United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA) in Mongolia and at the National Statistical Office (NSO) of Mongolia asked PRB to help them take advantage of a rich but little-used store of data on social programs. In particular, they wanted to help mid-level policymakers and program planners better use data to create policies and to evaluate existing policies and programs. With funding from UNFPA's Mongolia office and the Fred H. Bixby Foundation, we facilitated a one-week workshop in Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia, on using and communicating research for policy. The workshop included 14 population and health experts, and focused on strategic planning for data use as well as improving policy communication skills.

POPULATION AND ENVIRONMENT

Focusing Global Attention on PHE. PRB brought renewed global attention to the intersection of population, health, and the environment through two conferences. In November 2007, more than 200 development practitioners, policymakers, and researchers gathered for the first regional conference on "Population, Health, and Environment: Integrated Development for East Africa," in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia. In March, PRB collaborated with Filipino stakeholders in hosting the Third National PHE Conference, which brought together 326 national and international representatives from government, civil society, and the private sector. This conference highlighted successful models of PHE service integration and provided a forum for sharing experiences and best practices. These PHE activities were funded by the David and Lucile Packard Foundation and USAID.

Adding Value From an Integrated Development Strategy. One of the

strengths of our PHE effort is helping policymakers understand the benefits of linking health service delivery, family planning information and services, and conservation and livelihood efforts. To raise awareness of the benefits of integrated development efforts, PRB's Population, Health, and Environment program organized a session at the World Conservation Congress in Barcelona, Spain, in conjunction with the Woodrow Wilson Center Environmental Change and Security Project. In our session, presenters from Nepal, the Philippines, and Uganda discussed their country projects, which are built on this powerful development strategy.

PRB helps program managers and decisionmakers engage in more sustainable development practices by addressing critical links between population, health, and the environment.

PRB contributes to reducing the burden of disease in developing countries, with a special focus on the poor, by providing information on critical health issues and costeffective approaches to addressing them.



POPULATION FUTURES

Finding and Using the Best Immigration Data. Immigration is a polarizing topic in the United States, with people sharply divided about whether it is a positive or negative force for the country. Underlying these strong opinions are assumptions about the number and characteristics of foreigners living in the United States. What are the data behind these assumptions and how credible is the information? To answer these kinds of questions, the Migration Policy Institute and PRB produced the report

Population is at the core of many pressing global challenges. PRB focuses a population lens on aging, gender, migration and urbanization, and inequality and poverty. *Immigration: Data Matters*, and planned a seminar on how to find and use the most accurate and accessible data on immigration. PRB also published a *Population Bulletin* on international migration and one on America's immigrant black population, and held a PRB Discuss Online on managing unauthorized migration. On the Web at prb.org

Analyzing the Differences in Health and Mortality Among Urban and Rural Elderly Chinese. Strong economic growth has led to remarkable urbanization in China. As China continues its rapid economic development, differences between urban and rural life with respect to health environments are widening. But existing information on urban-rural health differences is based mostly on the experiences of developed countries, and not enough information is available in developing countries. Even less is known about urban-rural health differences among the elderly population. In collaboration with researchers from the China Research Center on Aging, Capital Medical University, and the University of Utah, PRB is analyzing three survey datasets on the Chinese elderly to describe differences in health and mortality between urban and rural elderly and to provide a better understanding of these differences by looking at a wide range of explanatory factors such as socioeco-

nomic status, health behaviors, health care access, social support, and community infrastructure. This work is funded by the National Institute on Aging.

Assessing Elderly Well-Being. The current trend of rapid population aging is posing significant economic, social, and political challenges for nations around the world. However, the lack of a standard summary index of elderly well-being hampers assessment of the effects of policies and programs on the elderly, and inhibits one nation learning from the success of another. To fill this gap, PRB is developing a composite index for cross-national comparison of elderly well-being using survey data from a select set of countries, including the United States, England, Mexico, Korea, and the countries covered in the Survey of Health, Ageing and Retirement in Europe. This work is funded by the Global Aging program at the Stanford Center on Longevity.

BUILDING COALITIONS AND MOBILIZING CIVIL SOCIETY

Broadening PRB's Dissemination Capabilities. PRB's websites (in English, French, and Spanish) continue to grow—in content and in number of visitors. During this past year, 1 million unique visitors used the PRB website, and viewed 4.2 million pages. On average, we publish 12 to 15 Web-exclusive articles and other reports each month covering 13 topic areas

By making information accessible and by facilitating dialogue between data producers and users, PRB contributes to informed decisionmaking around the world. and six world regions. We mailed more than 110,000 printed copies of our publications to our audiences worldwide, and more than 933,000 files were downloaded from PRB's website. We published four *Population Bulletins*: "Immigration and America's Black Population"; "Managing Migration: The Global Challenge"; "U.S. Labor Force Trends"; and "World Population Highlights: Key Findings From PRB's *2008 World Population Data Sheet*." With continued funding from USAID, the William and Flora Hewlett Foundation, and the David and Lucile Packard Foundation, PRB released the 2008 edition of our popular *World Population Data Sheet* at a press briefing in August. This year's theme was the widening of the global demographic divide. Press coverage included VEJA magazine (Brazil), CNBC Africa, Yonhap (South Korea), USNEWS.com, the Associated Press, Voice of America, BBC Worldwide Monitoring, EFE News Service (Mexico), and Radio Free Asia. Media stories using the data sheet's data and analysis will continue to be published throughout the year, in newspapers and magazines, on the Web, and through broadcast outlets around the world. And PRB podcasts, webcasts, and blogs give our Web visitors cutting-edge ways to learn about population, health, and the environment. On the Web at prb.org

PROGRAM HIGHLIGHTS 2008

Partnering With the African Population and Health Research Center. PRB and APHRC, in an expanded and exciting partnership, published a wallchart focusing exclusively on Africa, the *Africa Population Data Sheet 2008*. The data and accompanying graphics highlight population, HIV/AIDS, education, economic, and maternal and child health trends in Africa. Examples of data include fertility rates, HIV/AIDS prevalence, net school enrollment, and percentage of teen pregnancies. Funding for this project was provided by the William and Flora Hewlett Foundation and the Rockefeller Foundation. On the Web at prb.org

Translating Recent Findings From U.S. Demographic Research. PRB continues to translate and disseminate population and health research results to nontechnical audiences. With funding from the *Eunice Kennedy Shriver* National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, PRB and the Johns Hopkins Population Center held our second annual Symposium on Policy and Health, "Next Steps in Controlling HIV in Africa: Behavior, Biology, or Both?" This symposium was also webcast. And, with funding from the University of Michigan and the National Institute on Aging, PRB published seven issues of our e-newsletter *Today's Research on Aging*, and taped three webcast interviews with researchers about disability trends among the elderly, population aging, and mortality. On the Web at prb.org

Helping Nontechnical Audiences Use the American Community Survey. The American Community Survey (ACS) is a relatively new nationwide survey from the U.S. Census Bureau designed to provide annual demographic, housing, and socioeconomic data for states and local communities. We collaborated with the Council of Professional Associations on Federal Statistics and U.S. Census Bureau staff on two new user guides for the ACS. Our guides are written for general data users and for high school teachers. We also prepared four PowerPoint presentations that the Census Bureau used in the development of training materials for their ACS website. On the Web at census.gov/acs/www/UseData/Compass_compass_series.html

Assessing the Size and Characteristics of the U.S. Science and Engineering

Workforce. Globalization is contributing to the ongoing debate about whether the United States has a shortage of scientists and engineers and is too dependent on foreign talent. Through a grant from the Alfred P. Sloan Foundation, PRB staff investigated the current characteristics and trends in the U.S. science and engineering (S&E) workforce. For the PRB website, we developed occupational profiles of high-tech workers in 47 different science and engineering occupations. PRB staff authored a *Population Bulletin* and held an online discussion on trends in the U.S. labor force. The Sloan Foundation also approved two follow-on projects to expand our analysis of U.S. data on the S&E workforce and to investigate the feasibility of compiling comparable international indicators. On the Web at prb.org

Informing Journalists About U.S. Population Growth and Diversity. We remain committed to informing the media about important demographic trends in the United States. This year, we conducted original analyses and wrote a series of Web-exclusive articles describing the new U.S. population estimates and population projections released by the U.S. Census Bureau, and as well as trends in racial/ethnic composition, child poverty, rural population change, and immigration. On these and other U.S. population topics, PRB staff were interviewed by NBC Nightly News, the New York Times, National Public Radio, USA Today, the Washington Post, and dozens of other media outlets. On the Web at prb.org

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* Denotes contribution of \$1,000 or more.

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CONTRIBUTIONS from individuals help sustain PRB and enable us to fund essential program expansion and organizational improvements. Your gift, in any amount, will help us continue to inform, empower, and advance.

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ONLINE GIFTS: To make a donation online, visit our website, www.prb.org, and click on *Donate Now*.

CREDIT CARD GIFTS: Using your Visa, MasterCard, or American Express, you may contribute to PRB by visiting our website or calling 800-877-9881.

CHECKS: Donations by check should be made out to the Population Reference Bureau and mailed to the address below.

DONATE MONTHLY: To set up a monthly donation plan, please contact our Development Office. You determine the duration and the amount you wish to give each month, and you can make changes to your plan at any time.

TRIBUTE DONATIONS: The next time you make a donation to PRB, consider doing so in memory of someone or to commemorate a birthday, holiday, or other special occasion. A special acknowledgment will be sent to your designees. Visit our website to download a form, or call the Development Office.

PLANNED GIFTS: Consider putting PRB in your will. Our newsletter, *PRB Matters*, outlines giving opportunities and provides valuable information about estate planning. To receive *PRB Matters* or to speak with a professional about planning your estate, please contact our Development Office. *PRB Matters* is available online at www.prb.org.

For information about making gifts of stock, our matching gift program, contributing through the Combined Federal Campaign, and other giving opportunities, please contact our Development Office.

POPULATION REFERENCE BUREAU

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STATEMENTS OF

FINANCIAL POSITION

For the fiscal year ended September 30, 2008

ASSETS

CURRENT ASSETS	
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Total current assets	4,734,262
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	55,240
Accounts receivable	534,194
Cash and cash equivalents	\$4,144,828

PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT, AT COST

Furniture, equipment, and lease- hold improvements	844,094
Less—accumulated depreciation and amortization	<572,900>
Net property and equipment	271,194
Long-term investments	4,679,880
Total assets	9,685,336

LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS

CURRENT LIABILITIES

Accounts payable and other accrued expenses	227,668
Accrued compensation	126,753
Deferred dues and subscriptions	55,475
Deferred rent	48,986
Deposits/subleases	15,714
Advances received for grants	
and contracts	3,562,154
Total current liabilities	4,036,750
Long-term deferred rent	194,812
Total liabilities	4,231,562
NET ASSETS	
NET ASSETS Unrestricted	250,000
	250,000 5,151,894
Unrestricted	,
Unrestricted Unrestricted—Board/designated	5,151,894

ACTIVITIES

For the fiscal year ended September 30, 2008

	P UNRESTRICTED	ERMANENTLY RESTRICTED	, TOTAL		
REVENUES, GAINS, AND OTHER SUPPORT					
GRANTS AND COOPERATIV	/E AGREEMENTS				
U.S. Government	\$2,528,069	\$—	\$2,528,069		
Foundations	6,173,193		6,173,193		
Contributions	292,301	_	292,301		
Dues	96,915	_	96,915		
Sale of publications	41,478		41,478		
Interest and dividends	528,740	—	528,740		

9,660,696

9,660,696

EXPENSES

Total revenues

PROGRAM SERVICES International programs 6,327,496 ____ 6,327,496 Communications 1,008,959 1,008,959 Domestic programs 1,215,054 1,215,054 Total program services 8,551,509 8,551,509 SUPPORTING SERVICES Management and general 459,997 459,997 Fundraising 76,427 76,427 **Total expenses** 9,087,933 9,087,933 ____ Increase in net assets before realized and unrealized gains 572,763 572,763 Realized and unrealized losses <1,417,685> <1,417,685> on investments ____ Change in net assets <844,922> <844,922> _ 6,298,696 Net assets, beginning of year 6,246,816 51,880 Net assets, end of year \$5,401,894 \$51,880 \$5,453,774

Full audited financial statements are available upon request.

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- THOMAS MERRICK, Program Adviser in Health and Population for the World Bank Institute
- ELAINE MURPHY, Member, editorial review board of the *Journal of Health Communication: International Perspectives*, and Chairwoman of the Board, Willows Foundation
- CHARLES TELLER, Adjunct Associate Professor of Population and Development, Population Studies and Research Center, Institute for Development Research, Addis Ababa University, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia

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POPULATION REFERENCE BUREAU Highlights of the 2008 Annual Report

REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH AND FERTILITY

Highlighting Family Planning Reducing Maternal Mortality and Improving Reproductive Health Repositioning Family Planning Engaging International Media on Reproductive Health Topics

CHILDREN AND FAMILIES

Ensuring the Well-Being of Children Helping Child Advocates

GLOBAL HEALTH

Abandoning Female Genital Mutilation/Cutting Communicating Health Priorities Stopping Gender-Based Violence Using and Communicating Research for Policy

POPULATION AND ENVIRONMENT

Focusing Global Attention on PHE Adding Value From an Integrated Development Strategy

POPULATION FUTURES

Finding and Using the Best Immigration Data Analyzing the Differences in Health and Mortality Among Urban and Rural Elderly Chinese Assessing Elderly Well-Being

BUILDING COALITIONS AND MOBILIZING CIVIL SOCIETY

Broadening PRB's Dissemination Capabilities Partnering With the African Population and Health Research Center

Translating Recent Findings From U.S. Demographic Research

- Helping Nontechnical Audiences Use the American Community Survey
- Assessing the Size and Characteristics of the U.S. Science and Engineering Workforce

Informing Journalists About U.S. Population Growth and Diversity

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