

2023 WORLD POPULATION DATA SHEET

SPECIAL FOCUS ON
**CLIMATE VULNERABILITY
AND RESILIENCE**

WORLD
POPULATION
8.01 BILLION

GLOBAL TOTAL
FERTILITY RATE
2.2 BIRTHS

INTERNALLY DISPLACED
PERSONS DUE TO DISASTERS*
8.7 MILLION

*END OF 2022



CONTENTS

Special Focus	1
World	2
Africa	3
Americas	8
Asia	12
Europe	17
Oceania	21
Notes & Sources	22
Definitions	23

Population Data Can Help Countries Prepare for and Adapt to Climate Change

Across the globe, extreme weather events are happening more frequently than in the past and, for certain populations, the effects are especially devastating. Many low- and middle-income countries are bearing the brunt of climate change, despite high-income countries driving greenhouse gas emissions.

Population characteristics like age, gender, and socioeconomic status are among the factors that make some people more vulnerable to harmful impacts from climate change, such as increasing temperatures, more frequent flooding, and cascading effects like disruptions in food production and damaged infrastructure. Understanding these characteristics can help countries plan to strengthen the resilience of their populations and adapt.

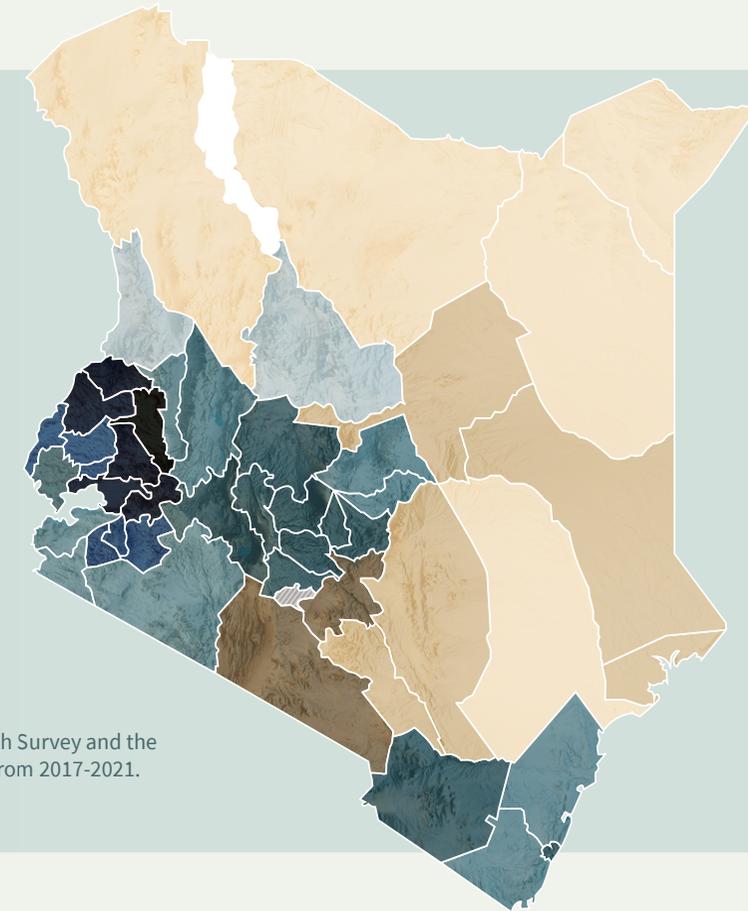
A look at the association between socioeconomic status and precipitation level in Kenya shows that counties with low precipitation—which have a higher likelihood of drought—also have a higher share of population with low household wealth. These counties may be more vulnerable to the effects of climate change, including more severe droughts, and also less resilient due to a lack of resources. **By examining the association between population vulnerability and risk of exposure to climate shocks, decisionmakers can allocate resources to areas of greatest need and prepare essential systems to respond effectively to climate change.**

KENYAN COUNTIES WITH LOW PRECIPITATION HAVE A HIGHER SHARE OF POPULATION WITH LOW HOUSEHOLD WEALTH



 DATA UNAVAILABLE

Sources: PRB analysis of the 2022 Kenya Demographic and Health Survey and the Climate Hazards Group InfraRed Precipitation with Station data from 2017-2021. (See Sources on p. 22.)





WORLD

	Population (millions) mid-2023	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Total Fertility Rate ^a	Family Planning Among Married Women ^b		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	Population per km ² of Arable Land	CLIMATE VULNERABILITY AND RESILIENCE									
						mid-2035	mid-2050		Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Total	Males	Females			Projected Deaths per 100,000 Due to Temperature Change, 2040-2059 Annual Avg. ^d	Internally Displaced Persons Due to Disasters	Urban Population (%)	Urban Population Living in Slum Households (%)	Moderate/ Severe Food Insecurity (%)	Percent of Population		Infant Mortality Rate ^e	Demand for Family Planning Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^f	Ratio of Female to Male Unemployment Rates
																					Ages <15	Ages 65+			
WORLD	8,009	17	8	0.9	0	8,901	9,796	2.2	63	55	72	70	75	20,510	2,203	-2	8,660,000	57	—	—	25	10	29	—	—
More Developed	1,276	9	12	-0.2	2	1,299	1,306	1.5	67	59	78	75	81	56,361	690	-25	599,000	80	—	8	16	20	4	—	1.0
Less Developed	6,733	18	8	1.1	-0	7,602	8,491	2.4	62	55	71	69	73	13,570	2,489	2	8,061,000	53	—	—	27	8	31	—	—
Least Developed	1,152	32	7	2.5	-1	1,500	1,970	4.1	39	34	65	63	67	3,658	984	5	4,536,000	36	57	59	39	4	42	61	—
High Income	1,252	9	10	-0.1	6	1,297	1,325	1.5	—	—	80	77	83	60,988	8,452	-17	—	82	—	7	16	19	4	—	1.2
Middle Income	6,003	16	8	0.9	-1	6,593	7,116	2.1	—	—	72	70	74	14,261	1,073	1	3,643,000	55	—	—	25	9	27	—	—
Upper-Middle Income	2,780	11	8	0.3	1	2,867	2,858	1.5	—	—	76	74	78	21,086	1,066	-6	453,000	69	—	—	20	12	11	—	—
Lower-Middle Income	3,223	22	8	1.4	-2	3,726	4,258	2.6	—	—	69	67	70	8,294	1,080	6	3,190,000	43	43	—	30	6	35	—	1.3
Low Income	722	35	8	2.7	0	973	1,315	4.6	—	—	63	61	66	2,202	774	3	—	35	62	69	42	3	45	—	—



NORTHERN AFRICA

	Population (millions) mid-2023	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Total Fertility Rate ^a	Family Planning Among Married Women ^b		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	Population per km ² of Arable Land	CLIMATE VULNERABILITY AND RESILIENCE									
						mid-2035	mid-2050		Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Total	Males	Females			Projected Deaths per 100,000 Due to Temperature Change, 2040-2059 Annual Avg. ^d	Internally Displaced Persons Due to Disasters	Urban Population (%)	Urban Population Living in Slum Households (%)	Moderate/ Severe Food Insecurity (%)	Percent of Population		Infant Mortality Rate ^e	Demand for Family Planning Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^f	Ratio of Female to Male Un-employment Rates
																Ages <15	Ages 65+								
AFRICA	1,453	32	8	2.4	-0	1,896	2,487	4.3	36	32	63	61	65	5,645	879	3	—	45	46	59	40	3	44	53	1.6
NORTHERN AFRICA	256	23	6	1.7	-1	304	360	3.0	50	46	73	71	75	11,702	1,695	10	—	53	19	32	33	5	23	65	—
Algeria	46.8	24	5	1.9	-1	53.7	61.5	3.0	54	45	78	77	79	12,930	621	3	1,500	75	13	19	30	6	21	66	—
Egypt	105.2	21	6	1.5	-0	124.7	147.1	2.9	59	57	72	70	74	14,590	3,419	9	—	43	1	29	34	4	18	80	2.8
Libya	6.9	17	6	1.1	0	7.7	8.5	2.4	28	16	72	70	75	23,590	401	10	—	82	—	40	28	5	9	24	—
Morocco	37.0	16	5	1.1	-1	40.7	43.6	2.1	71	59	77	75	79	9,390	493	-10	—	65	11	—	25	8	18	72	1.5
Sudan	48.1	33	7	2.6	0	63.6	84.5	4.4	12	12	66	63	68	4,150	229	39	227,000	36	74	52	41	3	37	30	—
Tunisia	11.9	14	11	0.2	-1	12.8	13.6	1.8	51	44	76	75	78	12,160	420	4	—	71	8	29	25	10	13	63	1.8
Western Sahara	0.6	16	6	1.0	10	0.7	0.9	2.3	—	—	71	69	73	—	15,000	-1	—	87	—	—	24	6	24	—	—



WESTERN AFRICA

	Population (millions) mid-2023	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Total Fertility Rate ^a	Family Planning Among Married Women ^b		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	Population per km ² of Arable Land	CLIMATE VULNERABILITY AND RESILIENCE									
						mid-2035	mid-2050		Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Total	Males	Females			Projected Deaths per 100,000 Due to Temperature Change, 2040-2059 Annual Avg. ^d	Internally Displaced Persons Due to Disasters	Urban Population (%)	Urban Population Living in Slum Households (%)	Moderate/ Severe Food Insecurity (%)	Percent of Population		Infant Mortality Rate ^e	Demand for Family Planning Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^f	Ratio of Female to Male Unemployment Rates
																					Ages <15	Ages 65+			
AFRICA	1,453	32	8	2.4	-0	1,896	2,487	4.3	36	32	63	61	65	5,645	879	3	—	45	46	59	40	3	44	53	1.6
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	1,197	34	9	2.6	-0	1,592	2,128	4.6	33	29	61	59	63	4,292	704	2	3,504,000	43	52	65	42	3	47	50	1.5
WESTERN AFRICA	442	36	10	2.5	-0	585	778	4.9	22	19	58	57	59	4,744	571	14	932,000	50	48	64	43	3	54	40	1.7
Benin	13.7	36	9	2.7	0	18.5	25.3	4.9	16	12	60	58	62	4,020	489	15	6,900	50	68	74	42	3	52	26	1.4
Burkina Faso	22.9	31	9	2.2	-1	30.3	40.1	4.4	34	32	62	60	64	2,400	375	44	—	33	27	57	46	3	30	56	1.0
Cabo Verde	0.6	14	6	0.8	-2	0.7	0.7	1.9	56	55	74	70	78	8,970	1,200	-5	—	68	—	37	26	6	11	—	1.1
Côte d'Ivoire	30.9	33	9	2.4	0	41.0	55.0	4.3	21	18	59	58	60	6,330	883	10	—	53	53	44	38	3	52	41	1.6
Gambia	2.8	34	7	2.7	-1	3.6	4.7	4.4	19	17	63	63	63	2,470	636	10	—	64	39	61	43	2	42	40	0.8
Ghana	34.1	27	8	1.9	0	42.2	52.2	3.5	31	25	64	62	66	6,380	724	13	5,900	59	33	39	37	4	32	—	—
Guinea	14.2	34	10	2.4	0	17.7	22.8	4.3	11	11	61	59	62	2,840	458	6	—	38	49	73	42	3	67	32	1.0
Guinea-Bissau	2.2	31	9	2.2	-1	2.7	3.4	3.9	21	20	60	58	62	2,220	733	15	—	45	61	78	40	3	50	48	0.8
Liberia	5.4	31	9	2.2	-1	6.9	8.9	4.0	25	24	60	60	62	1,620	1,080	0	—	54	64	81	41	3	57	41	—
Mali	23.3	41	9	3.2	-2	33.1	47.4	5.9	17	16	59	58	61	2,420	279	34	32,000	46	42	—	47	2	53	40	1.0
Mauritania	4.9	39	7	3.2	1	6.8	9.6	5.2	14	13	65	63	66	6,330	1,089	37	23,000	58	56	54	42	3	41	28	1.8
Niger	27.2	45	8	3.7	0	42.0	67.0	6.7	14	13	62	61	63	1,510	154	53	5,100	17	70	71	49	2	40	35	0.7
Nigeria	223.8	37	12	2.5	0	291.6	377.5	5.1	22	18	54	53	54	5,650	607	6	854,000	54	49	70	43	3	63	40	2.2
Senegal	18.3	32	6	2.7	-1	24.4	33.5	4.3	27	26	68	65	70	4,100	478	13	460	50	32	50	41	3	21	53	1.1
Sierra Leone	8.9	33	9	2.4	0	11.4	14.4	4.2	21	21	60	59	62	1,900	562	5	—	44	51	89	39	3	75	45	0.5
Togo	9.1	31	8	2.3	0	11.7	15.5	4.2	24	21	62	61	62	2,610	343	20	4,700	44	39	63	40	3	44	37	0.8



EASTERN AFRICA

	Population (millions) mid-2023	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Total Fertility Rate ^a	Family Planning Among Married Women ^b		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	Population per km ² of Arable Land	CLIMATE VULNERABILITY AND RESILIENCE									
						mid-2035	mid-2050		Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Total	Males	Females			Projected Deaths per 100,000 Due to Temperature Change, 2040-2059 Annual Avg. ^d	Internally Displaced Persons Due to Disasters	Urban Population (%)	Urban Population Living in Slum Households (%)	Moderate/ Severe Food Insecurity (%)	Percent of Population		Infant Mortality Rate ^e	Demand for Family Planning Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^f	Ratio of Female to Male Un-employment Rates
																					Ages <15	Ages 65+			
AFRICA	1,453	32	8	2.4	-0	1,896	2,487	4.3	36	32	63	61	65	5,645	879	3	—	45	46	59	40	3	44	53	1.6
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	1,197	34	9	2.6	-0	1,592	2,128	4.6	33	29	61	59	63	4,292	704	2	3,504,000	43	52	65	42	3	47	50	1.5
EASTERN AFRICA	483	33	7	2.6	-1	642	850	4.2	44	39	64	61	67	2,938	862	-8	2,064,000	30	53	68	41	3	39	61	1.7
Burundi	13.2	34	7	2.7	0	17.7	24.1	5.0	29	23	62	60	64	840	1,039	-26	67,000	15	37	—	46	2	66	39	0.9
Comoros	0.9	29	9	2.0	-2	1.0	1.2	3.9	19	14	64	62	66	3,850	1,385	2	—	30	69	80	38	4	46	27	1.2
Djibouti	1.1	22	9	1.3	1	1.3	1.5	2.8	19	18	63	60	66	5,780	36,667	49	—	79	—	49	30	5	37	—	—
Eritrea	3.7	28	7	2.1	-5	4.7	6.0	3.8	8	7	67	64	69	—	536	0	—	43	—	—	39	4	29	20	—
Ethiopia	126.5	32	6	2.5	-0	165.7	214.8	4.1	36	35	66	63	69	2,800	775	-16	717,000	23	64	58	39	3	47	63	1.8
Kenya	55.1	28	8	2.1	-0	69.0	85.2	3.4	63	57	62	60	65	5,680	950	-8	373,000	30	51	72	37	3	32	75	2.0
Madagascar	30.4	35	7	2.8	-0	40.9	56.2	4.3	50	43	65	63	68	1,720	1,013	-14	68,000	41	67	65	39	3	47	66	—
Malawi	19.8	32	7	2.6	0	25.6	33.6	3.9	66	65	67	64	69	1,700	495	-5	—	18	50	82	42	4	33	80	1.4
Mauritius	1.3	10	10	-0.1	-2	1.2	1.2	1.3	64	32	74	70	77	27,480	1,733	-3	—	41	—	32	16	13	14.2	42	1.7
Mayotte	0.3	36	3	3.3	5	0.5	0.7	4.7	—	—	73	72	75	—	1,739	1	—	45	—	—	44	3	9	—	—
Mozambique	33.9	39	9	3.0	-0	46.3	63.0	4.9	26	25	60	57	63	1,410	600	1	127,000	39	55	75	43	3	39	48	—
Réunion	0.9	16	7	0.9	-5	1.0	1.1	2.5	—	—	80	77	83	—	2,657	-6	—	100	—	—	21	15	7	—	—
Rwanda	14.1	28	6	2.2	1	17.5	23.1	3.6	64	58	70	68	71	2,730	1,112	-23	3,600	18	38	—	37	4	34	75	1.2
Seychelles	0.1	13	8	0.5	0	0.1	0.1	2.0	—	—	74	70	78	33,480	66,667	3	—	59	—	15	20	9	15.3	—	0.7
Somalia	18.1	43	11	3.2	-2	25.6	36.5	6.2	7	1	56	54	58	1,360	1,645	17	—	48	—	80	47	3	66	2	1.5
South Sudan	11.1	29	11	1.8	-3	13.9	17.5	4.3	—	5 ^g	56	54	57	—	464	4	665,000	21	—	87	43	3	61	—	—
Tanzania	67.4	34	6	2.8	-0	95.8	133.8	4.8	38	32	66	64	68	3,040	499	-6	2,200	37	41	59	43	4	24	53	2.0
Uganda	48.6	36	6	3.1	-3	65.6	87.6	4.5	50	43	64	61	66	2,650	704	-5	38,000	27	54	74	44	2	30	60	1.4
Zambia	20.2	34	7	2.7	-0	27.2	36.7	4.2	50	48	62	59	65	3,680	532	-4	3,600	46	48	73	42	2	38	69	1.2
Zimbabwe	16.7	29	8	2.1	-1	21.0	26.4	3.7	67	66	65	61	68	2,460	418	-12	—	33	22	74	38	5	24	85	1.1



MIDDLE AFRICA

	Population (millions) mid-2023	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Total Fertility Rate ^a	Family Planning Among Married Women ^b		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	Population per km ² of Arable Land	CLIMATE VULNERABILITY AND RESILIENCE									
						mid-2035	mid-2050		Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Total	Males	Females			Projected Deaths per 100,000 Due to Temperature Change, 2040-2059 Annual Avg. ^d	Internally Displaced Persons Due to Disasters	Urban Population (%)	Urban Population Living in Slum Households (%)	Moderate/ Severe Food Insecurity (%)	Percent of Population		Infant Mortality Rate ^e	Demand for Family Planning Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^f	Ratio of Female to Male Unemployment Rates
																					Ages <15	Ages 65+			
AFRICA	1,453	32	8	2.4	-0	1,896	2,487	4.3	36	32	63	61	65	5,645	879	3	—	45	46	59	40	3	44	53	1.6
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	1,197	34	9	2.6	-0	1,592	2,128	4.6	33	29	61	59	63	4,292	704	2	3,504,000	43	52	65	42	3	47	50	1.5
MIDDLE AFRICA	202	40	9	3.0	-1	285	407	5.6	22	15	60	58	62	3,001	682	2	—	52	68	75	46	3	51	29	0.7
Angola	36.7	38	8	3.0	-0	51.3	72.3	5.2	14	13	62	59	65	6,450	683	-4	—	69	63	79	45	3	48	24	1.0
Cameroon	28.1	35	9	2.6	-2	37.3	50.1	4.5	19	15	60	59	62	4,350	453	5	23,000	59	33	59	42	3	48	36	—
Central African Republic	6.2	44	20	2.3	-23	9.0	13.3	6.4	18	14	54	52	57	1,020	344	10	—	44	—	81	48	3	65	26	—
Chad	18.3	43	12	3.1	-0	25.7	36.5	6.2	8	7	53	51	55	1,640	345	37	—	24	82	—	47	2	65	17	0.5
Congo	6.1	30	7	2.3	-0	7.9	10.4	4.1	30	19	63	62	65	3,520	1,109	-2	201,000	69	44	88	41	3	37	39	—
Congo, Dem. Rep.	102.3	42	9	3.2	-0	148.0	217.5	6.1	28	18	60	58	62	1,280	748	-4	283,000	47	78	77	48	3	50	31	0.6
Equatorial Guinea	1.7	30	9	2.1	2	2.2	2.8	4.2	13	10	61	59	63	12,850	3,208	2	—	74	—	—	38	3	54	21	—
Gabon	2.4	30	7	2.3	0	3.0	3.8	3.9	25	17	66	63	68	14,880	738	1	—	91	44	—	36	4	28	30	—
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.2	28	6	2.2	-3	0.3	0.4	3.8	50	46	69	66	72	4,770	5,000	-9	—	76	53	55	39	4	13	60	—



SOUTHERN AFRICA

	Population (millions) mid-2023	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Total Fertility Rate ^a	Family Planning Among Married Women ^b		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	Population per km ² of Arable Land	CLIMATE VULNERABILITY AND RESILIENCE									
						mid-2035	mid-2050		Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Total	Males	Females			Projected Deaths per 100,000 Due to Temperature Change, 2040-2059 Annual Avg. ^d	Internally Displaced Persons Due to Disasters	Urban Population (%)	Urban Population Living in Slum Households (%)	Moderate/ Severe Food Insecurity (%)	Percent of Population		Infant Mortality Rate ^e	Demand for Family Planning Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^f	Ratio of Female to Male Unemployment Rates
																Ages <15	Ages 65+								
AFRICA	1,453	32	8	2.4	-0	1,896	2,487	4.3	36	32	63	61	65	5,645	879	3	—	45	46	59	40	3	44	53	1.6
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	1,197	34	9	2.6	-0	1,592	2,128	4.6	33	29	61	59	63	4,292	704	2	3,504,000	43	52	65	42	3	47	50	1.5
SOUTHERN AFRICA	70	20	11	0.9	2	81	92	2.4	56	55	62	59	65	14,965	524	-2	580	66	25	25	29	6	27	78	1.1
Botswana	2.7	25	5	2.0	1	3.2	3.7	2.8	67	—	66	63	68	17,590	1,038	4	—	73	40	56	32	4	33	—	1.2
Eswatini	1.2	24	12	1.2	-5	1.4	1.7	2.8	66	66	56	53	61	9,920	678	-7	360	25	11	67	34	4	39	81	—
Lesotho	2.3	26	14	1.2	-2	2.6	2.9	3.0	65	65	53	50	56	3,160	536	-22	—	30	26	57	34	4	69	80	1.3
Namibia	2.6	27	11	1.5	-2	3.1	3.8	3.2	56	55	58	55	62	10,890	325	-3	—	55	41	58	36	4	30	75	0.9
South Africa	60.7	20	11	0.9	2	70.2	80.3	2.3	55	54	63	60	66	15,570	506	-1	220	69	24	20	28	6	24	78	1.1



NORTHERN AMERICA

	Population (millions) mid-2023	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Total Fertility Rate ^a	Family Planning Among Married Women ^b		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	Population per km ² of Arable Land	CLIMATE VULNERABILITY AND RESILIENCE									
						mid-2035	mid-2050		Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Total	Males	Females			Projected Deaths per 100,000 Due to Temperature Change, 2040-2059 Annual Avg. ^d	Internally Displaced Persons Due to Disasters	Urban Population (%)	Urban Population Living in Slum Households (%)	Moderate/ Severe Food Insecurity (%)	Percent of Population		Infant Mortality Rate ^e	Demand for Family Planning Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^f	Ratio of Female to Male Un-employment Rates
																Ages <15	Ages 65+								
AMERICAS	1,027	13	9	0.4	2	1,121	1,182	1.8	75	69	75	72	78	40,105	621	-7	720,000	82	—	23	21	12	11	—	1.2
NORTHERN AMERICA	375	11	10	0.1	5	406	435	1.6	74	66	77	74	80	75,470	204	-15	543,000	83	—	8	18	17	5	82	1.0
Canada	40.1	9	8	0.1	11	45.7	50.9	1.4	—	—	82	80	84	57,820	105	-87	280	82	—	8	16	19	4.3	—	1.0
United States of America	335.0	11	10	0.1	4	359.9	383.6	1.7	74	66	76	73	79	77,530	212	-6	543,000	83	—	8	18	17	5.6	82	1.0



CENTRAL AMERICA

	CLIMATE VULNERABILITY AND RESILIENCE																								
	Population (millions) mid-2023	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Total Fertility Rate ^a	Family Planning Among Married Women ^b		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	Population per km ² of Arable Land	Projected Deaths per 100,000 Due to Temperature Change, 2040-2059 Annual Avg. ^d	Internally Displaced Persons Due to Disasters	Urban Population (%)	Urban Population Living in Slum Households (%)	Moderate/ Severe Food Insecurity (%)	Percent of Population		Infant Mortality Rate ^e	Demand for Family Planning Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^f	Ratio of Female to Male Un-employment Rates
						mid-2035	mid-2050		Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Total	Males	Females								Ages <15	Ages 65+			
AMERICAS	1,027	13	9	0.4	2	1,121	1,182	1.8	75	69	75	72	78	40,105	621	-7	720,000	82	—	23	21	12	11	—	1.2
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	652	14	8	0.6	0	715	748	1.9	75	71	74	71	77	18,412	866	-2	176,000	82	—	39	23	9	13	—	1.4
CENTRAL AMERICA	182	16	8	0.8	-0	198	211	1.9	71	67	74	71	78	18,731	768	0	16,000	76	20	34	26	8	11	81	1.2
Belize	0.5	16	5	1.1	1	0.5	0.6	1.8	51	49	71	68	75	10,900	500	0	820	47	16	46	36	4	16	66	2.2
Costa Rica	5.3	10	6	0.5	5	5.7	6.1	1.3	71	69	81	78	83	22,820	2,181	-2	—	83	4	16	21	10	9.6	83	1.7
El Salvador	6.4	16	8	0.8	-4	6.6	6.6	1.8	72	68	71	67	76	10,460	888	-4	—	75	17	48	25	8	10	82	1.2
Guatemala	18.1	22	5	1.6	-2	21.3	24.6	2.4	61	49	69	66	73	10,610	1,165	-5	7,900	53	38	60	32	6	17	66	2.1
Honduras	9.7	21	5	1.5	-1	12.5	14.3	2.3	69	67	71	68	73	6,210	953	-7	3,900	60	32	56	30	6	13	81	1.6
Mexico	131.0	15	9	0.6	-0	138.2	143.8	1.8	73	70	75	72	78	21,060	652	2	3,600	82	18	28	25	8	10	83	1.0
Nicaragua	6.8	18	5	1.3	-2	7.8	8.8	2.2	80	77	77	74	80	6,380	452	-3	11	60	—	—	29	6	14	90	—
Panama	4.5	15	6	1.0	3	5.2	5.9	2.0	51	47	78	75	81	37,080	796	0	—	70	16	—	25	9	12	63	1.1



CARIBBEAN

	CLIMATE VULNERABILITY AND RESILIENCE																								
	Population (millions) mid-2023	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Total Fertility Rate ^a	Family Planning Among Married Women ^b		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	Population per km ² of Arable Land	Projected Deaths per 100,000 Due to Temperature Change, 2040-2059 Annual Avg. ^d	Internally Displaced Persons Due to Disasters	Urban Population (%)	Urban Population Living in Slum Households (%)	Moderate/ Severe Food Insecurity (%)	Percent of Population		Infant Mortality Rate ^e	Demand for Family Planning Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^f	Ratio of Female to Male Unemployment Rates
						mid-2035	mid-2050		Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Total	Males	Females								Ages <15	Ages 65+			
AMERICAS	1,027	13	9	0.4	2	1,121	1,182	1.8	75	69	75	72	78	40,105	621	-7	720,000	82	—	23	21	12	11	—	1.2
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	652	14	8	0.6	0	715	748	1.9	75	71	74	71	77	18,412	866	-2	176,000	82	—	39	23	9	13	—	1.4
CARIBBEAN	44	15	10	0.5	-2	46	47	1.9	54	52	72	69	74	—	1,831	1	—	73	24	—	23	10	26	70	—
Antigua and Barbuda	0.1	12	6	0.6	0	0.1	0.1	1.6	—	—	79	76	81	24,500	2,500	1	—	24	—	33	21	10	14	—	—
Bahamas	0.4	11	7	0.4	2	0.4	0.5	1.4	—	—	74	71	78	38,290	5,000	5	—	84	—	17	18	9	10	—	—
Barbados	0.3	11	9	0.2	-0	0.3	0.3	1.6	59	55	78	76	80	17,340	4,286	3	—	31	—	31	17	17	10	70	0.8
Cuba	11.0	9	15	-0.6	0	10.7	9.9	1.5	69	68	74	71	76	—	378	-1	—	78	11	—	16	16	7.6	87	—
Curaçao	0.1	8	11	-0.2	-12	0.2	0.2	1.3	—	—	77	73	80	23,890	—	6	—	89	—	—	16	21	7.9	—	1.2
Dominica	0.07	13	9	0.4	-1	0.08	0.07	1.6	—	—	73	70	76	13,540	1,167	-2	—	72	—	—	19	10	11	—	—
Dominican Republic	11.3	18	6	1.2	-3	12.4	13.2	2.2	63	62	74	71	78	21,910	1,288	1	7,900	84	11	52	27	8	24	84	2.5
Grenada	0.1	16	8	0.8	-2	0.1	0.1	2.0	—	—	75	73	78	15,870	3,333	2	—	37	—	21	24	10	12	—	—
Guadeloupe	0.4	11	10	0.1	-2	0.4	0.4	2.0	—	—	80	76	84	—	1,838	0	—	99	—	—	18	21	8.1	—	—
Haiti	11.6	22	8	1.4	-2	13.3	14.9	2.5	34	32	64	62	66	3,310	1,154	2	24,000	60	49	83	31	4	41	44	—
Jamaica	2.8	12	9	0.3	-4	2.8	2.5	1.3	—	—	71	69	73	11,480	2,333	1	—	57	—	54	19	8	11	—	1.5
Martinique	0.3	10	11	-0.1	-10	0.3	0.3	1.9	—	—	80	77	83	—	2,742	0	—	89	—	—	16	23	7	—	—
Puerto Rico	3.3	6	10	-0.4	-2	3.0	2.5	0.9	—	—	80	76	84	27,830	6,574	6	58	94	—	—	13	23	7.3	—	—
St. Kitts and Nevis	0.05	12	9	0.3	0	0.05	0.05	1.6	—	—	72	68	75	32,180	1,000	0	—	31	—	30	20	10	15	—	—
St. Lucia	0.2	11	10	0.1	0	0.2	0.2	1.4	56	53	71	68	75	17,110	7,491	1	—	19	—	22	18	9	12	72	1.2
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.1	12	11	0.2	-1	0.1	0.1	1.7	—	—	70	67	73	16,810	5,000	0	3	54	—	33	25	9	17	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	1.4	11	8	0.3	-4	1.4	1.3	1.6	40	38	75	71	78	27,040	5,600	4	7	53	—	43	21	9	15	58	1.4



SOUTH AMERICA

	Population (millions) mid-2023	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Total Fertility Rate ^a	Family Planning Among Married Women ^b		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	Population per km ² of Arable Land	CLIMATE VULNERABILITY AND RESILIENCE									
						mid-2035	mid-2050		Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Total	Males	Females			Projected Deaths per 100,000 Due to Temperature Change, 2040-2059 Annual Avg. ^d	Internally Displaced Persons Due to Disasters	Urban Population (%)	Urban Population Living in Slum Households (%)	Moderate/ Severe Food Insecurity (%)	Percent of Population		Infant Mortality Rate ^e	Demand for Family Planning Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^f	Ratio of Female to Male Un-employment Rates
																					Ages <15	Ages 65+			
AMERICAS	1,027	13	9	0.4	2	1,121	1,182	1.8	75	69	75	72	78	40,105	621	-7	720,000	82	—	23	21	12	11	—	1.2
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	652	14	8	0.6	0	715	748	1.9	75	71	74	71	77	18,412	866	-2	176,000	82	—	39	23	9	13	—	1.4
SOUTH AMERICA	426	14	8	0.6	1	471	490	1.8	78	74	74	71	77	18,528	807	-3	128,000	85	—	—	22	10	12	—	1.4
Argentina	46.3	14	9	0.5	0	49.5	52.2	1.9	70	68	76	73	79	26,030	110	1	—	92	—	37	24	12	9.2	81	1.3
Bolivia	12.2	21	6	1.4	-1	14.0	16.0	2.5	67	45	65	62	68	9,400	—	-10	650	71	—	—	29	8	21	50	1.4
Brazil	204.0	12	8	0.4	0	227.7	230.8	1.8	81 ^g	80 ^g	73	70	77	17,260	350	-3	44,000	88	—	33	20	10	11	—	1.5
Chile	20.0	9	7	0.2	2	21.1	21.6	1.2	76	70	81	78	84	28,550	1,522	-9	1,500	88	—	18	19	13	5.6	—	1.1
Colombia	52.2	14	7	0.7	4	56.0	57.7	1.7	81	76	74	70	77	19,490	2,619	-5	41,000	82	10	—	21	9	11	86	1.6
Ecuador	17.1	17	5	1.2	-1	19.1	21.0	2.0	78	72	78	75	80	12,630	1,670	-4	2,200	65	—	37	26	8	11	81	1.4
French Guiana	0.3	27	5	2.2	-4	0.4	0.5	3.5	—	—	76	73	80	—	2,259	0	—	87	—	—	32	6	8	—	—
Guyana	0.8	19	10	1.0	-5	0.9	0.9	2.3	30	29	66	63	69	37,710	190	3	—	27	12	—	28	6	23	48	1.2
Paraguay	6.2	20	7	1.3	-2	7.0	7.7	2.4	68	67	70	68	74	15,540	131	-2	—	63	15	26	24	9	16	83	1.5
Peru	33.8	17	8	1.0	-2	37.6	41.3	2.2	77	55	73	71	75	14,080	788	-8	29,000	79	—	—	26	9	17	66	1.4
Suriname	0.6	17	9	0.8	-1	0.7	0.7	2.2	39	39	70	67	72	16,080	1,034	1	—	66	16	36	26	8	20	57	—
Uruguay	3.6	10	9	0.0	0	3.6	3.5	1.5	80 ^g	78 ^g	78	75	81	26,290	177	1	—	96	—	15	20	15	6.3	—	1.3
Venezuela	28.8	16	8	0.7	11	33.4	35.9	2.2	75	—	71	67	76	—	1,108	0	9,900	88	—	—	27	9	15	—	1.1



WESTERN ASIA

	Population (millions) mid-2023	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Total Fertility Rate ^a	Family Planning Among Married Women ^b		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	Population per km ² of Arable Land	CLIMATE VULNERABILITY AND RESILIENCE									
						mid-2035	mid-2050		Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Total	Males	Females			Projected Deaths per 100,000 Due to Temperature Change, 2040-2059 Annual Avg. ^d	Internally Displaced Persons Due to Disasters	Urban Population (%)	Urban Population Living in Slum Households (%)	Moderate/Severe Food Insecurity (%)	Percent of Population		Infant Mortality Rate ^e	Demand for Family Planning Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^f	Ratio of Female to Male Unemployment Rates
																Ages <15	Ages 65+								
ASIA	4,739	14	7	0.7	0	5,086	5,325	1.9	68	59	74	72	76	16,349	3,214	3	4,196,000	53	—	—	23	10	24	—	—
WESTERN ASIA	299	19	5	1.4	2	355	411	2.5	52	37	74	72	77	35,707	3,468	8	—	70	—	—	28	6	18	—	2.4
Armenia	3.0	12	9	0.3	-1	2.8	2.5	1.7	57	28	72	67	77	18,120	677	-23	—	64	8	7	20	13	7	40	0.6
Azerbaijan	10.2	12	6	0.6	0	10.7	10.7	1.7	55	14	74	71	76	16,530	488	1	—	58	—	10	22	8	8	—	1.4
Bahrain	1.6	11	2	0.9	0	1.7	1.9	1.8	—	—	79	78	80	57,370	76,190	17	—	90	—	—	20	4	5	—	—
Cyprus	1.3	10	7	0.3	4	1.3	1.4	1.3	—	—	82	80	84	45,960	1,366	11	—	67	—	—	16	15	2	—	1.3
Georgia	3.8	11	13	-0.2	-3	3.5	3.1	1.8	41	33	74	69	78	18,830	1,218	-14	31,000	61	7	37	21	16	8	51	0.8
Iraq	45.5	27	4	2.3	-0	58.3	74.5	3.4	53	36	71	69	73	10,820	916	21	69,000	72	49	—	37	3	18	54	2.0
Israel	9.8	19	5	1.4	8	12.1	15.7	2.8	—	—	83	81	85	48,820	2,599	15	—	93	—	13	28	12	2.6	—	0.9
Jordan	11.4	22	4	1.8	-12	13.0	14.1	2.8	52	37	73	72	75	10,890	5,723	1	—	92	17	—	34	4	12	57	1.4
Kuwait	4.4	11	2	0.9	5	4.7	5.2	2.1	—	—	80	79	83	64,590	55,000	27	—	100	—	11	19	3	8	—	—
Lebanon	5.4	15	9	0.6	-29	4.6	4.9	2.1	—	—	74	72	77	13,400	3,877	4	—	89	—	37	27	10	6	—	1.4
Oman	5.0	18	3	1.4	0	5.8	6.8	2.6	30	19	74	72	76	38,890	6,053	10	—	88	—	—	27	3	9	40	7.1
Palestinian Territory	5.5	29	4	2.5	-1	7.3	9.8	3.8	57	43	73	71	76	8,170	13,126	0	—	78	20	28	37	4	14	61	2.0
Qatar	2.7	9	1	0.8	0	3.0	3.4	1.8	38	34	82	81	83	110,640	12,857	27	—	99	—	—	16	2	5	69	5.0
Saudi Arabia	36.9	17	3	1.4	1	42.8	48.4	2.4	28	24	78	77	80	59,660	1,076	18	—	85	—	—	26	3	6	—	5.8
Syria	23.2	21	5	1.5	34	32.8	38.3	2.7	—	—	72	69	76	—	498	14	—	57	—	—	30	5	16	—	—
Türkiye	85.6	12	6	0.6	1	96.0	103.2	1.6	70	49	78	75	81	36,920	431	-2	52	77	14	—	22	10	9	60	1.4
United Arab Emirates	9.5	10	2	0.8	0	10.3	11.4	1.4	—	—	79	78	81	87,300	18,887	19	—	88	—	10	15	2	5	—	2.9
Yemen	34.4	30	7	2.3	-1	43.9	55.3	3.7	34	29	64	60	67	—	2,971	1	—	40	44	67	39	3	47	47	—



CENTRAL ASIA

	Population (millions) mid-2023	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Total Fertility Rate ^a	Family Planning Among Married Women ^b		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	Population per km ² of Arable Land	CLIMATE VULNERABILITY AND RESILIENCE									
						mid-2035	mid-2050		Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Total	Males	Females			Projected Deaths per 100,000 Due to Temperature Change, 2040-2059 Annual Avg. ^d	Internally Displaced Persons Due to Disasters	Urban Population (%)	Urban Population Living in Slum Households (%)	Moderate/ Severe Food Insecurity (%)	Percent of Population		Infant Mortality Rate ^e	Demand for Family Planning Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^f	Ratio of Female to Male Unemployment Rates
																Ages <15	Ages 65+								
ASIA	4,739	14	7	0.7	0	5,086	5,325	1.9	68	59	74	72	76	16,349	3,214	3	4,196,000	53	—	—	23	10	24	—	—
CENTRAL ASIA	80	24	5	1.8	-0	93	111	3.2	51	49	73	70	76	13,641	658	-6	—	50	—	18	31	6	13	74	1.6
Kazakhstan	19.9	21	7	1.4	0	22.5	26.0	3.0	53	50	74	70	78	27,080	67	-22	14	58	1	2	30	8	8	73	1.3
Kyrgyzstan	6.8	22	5	1.8	-1	8.0	9.5	2.8	39	38	72	68	76	5,830	528	-15	4	38	2	7	33	5	14	65	1.1
Tajikistan	10.2	27	5	2.2	-2	12.7	16.0	3.6	29	27	70	68	72	5,680	1,217	-2	18	28	17	—	37	4	25	52	—
Turkmenistan	7.1	21	7	1.4	-1	7.4	8.3	2.6	50	47	69	66	73	15,400	366	6	—	54	9	—	31	5	33	80	—
Uzbekistan	36.4	26	5	2.1	0	42.9	51.2	3.3	59	56	74	72	77	9,640	906	0	—	51	—	26	30	5	9	81	1.9



SOUTH ASIA

	Population (millions) mid-2023	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Total Fertility Rate ^a	Family Planning Among Married Women ^b		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	Population per km ² of Arable Land	CLIMATE VULNERABILITY AND RESILIENCE									
						mid-2035	mid-2050		Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Total	Males	Females			Projected Deaths per 100,000 Due to Temperature Change, 2040-2059 Annual Avg. ^d	Internally Displaced Persons Due to Disasters	Urban Population (%)	Urban Population Living in Slum Households (%)	Moderate/ Severe Food Insecurity (%)	Percent of Population		Infant Mortality Rate ^e	Demand for Family Planning Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^f	Ratio of Female to Male Unemployment Rates
																					Ages <15	Ages 65+			
ASIA	4,739	14	7	0.7	0	5,086	5,325	1.9	68	59	74	72	76	16,349	3,214	3	4,196,000	53	—	—	23	10	24	—	—
SOUTH ASIA	2,029	20	7	1.2	-1	2,277	2,503	2.2	62	52	70	68	71	7,818	1,009	9	3,288,000	38	51	—	27	7	32	71	1.0
Afghanistan	42.4	42	7	3.5	-2	58.1	80.4	5.4	19 ^g	18 ^g	63	60	66	1,690	542	-2	2,164,000	27	73	79	48	3	46	—	1.0
Bangladesh	173.5	21	5	1.5	-2	198.6	223.5	2.3	64	55	74	72	76	7,690	2,139	14	8,600	40	52	31	26	6	25	74	—
Bhutan	0.8	14	4	1.0	0	0.8	0.9	1.6	66	65	72	70	74	11,300	851	-11	—	44	—	—	23	7	15	85	1.8
India	1,428.6	18	8	1.0	-0	1,567.8	1,670.5	2.0	67	56	70	69	71	8,210	925	4	32,000	36	49	—	25	7	28	74	0.8
Iran	89.2	13	6	0.7	-0	94.9	99.0	1.7	77	57	75	72	77	18,130	568	11	390	77	—	41	23	8	10	69	2.0
Maldives	0.6	13	3	1.0	2	0.7	0.9	1.7	19	15	80	79	81	22,530	15,385	-1	—	42	35	13	20	4	7	30	0.8
Nepal	30.9	21	7	1.4	-2	34.4	37.4	2.1	57	43	70	69	72	4,750	1,462	-2	58,000	22	40	37	29	6	28	55	—
Pakistan	240.5	27	7	2.0	-1	298.4	367.8	3.4	34	23	65	65	66	6,350	788	42	1,025,000	38	56	42	38	4	56	49	1.7
Sri Lanka	22.7	15	7	0.7	0	23.2	22.8	2.2	65	54	77	73	80	14,030	1,655	4	23	19	—	11	23	12	7	74	2.1



SOUTHEAST ASIA

	Population (millions) mid-2023	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Total Fertility Rate ^a	Family Planning Among Married Women ^b		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	Population per km ² of Arable Land	CLIMATE VULNERABILITY AND RESILIENCE									
						mid-2035	mid-2050		Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Total	Males	Females			Projected Deaths per 100,000 Due to Temperature Change, 2040-2059 Annual Avg. ^d	Internally Displaced Persons Due to Disasters	Urban Population (%)	Urban Population Living in Slum Households (%)	Moderate/ Severe Food Insecurity (%)	Percent of Population		Infant Mortality Rate ^e	Demand for Family Planning Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^f	Ratio of Female to Male Unemployment Rates
																					Ages <15	Ages 65+			
ASIA	4,739	14	7	0.7	0	5,086	5,325	1.9	68	59	74	72	76	16,349	3,214	3	4,196,000	53	—	—	23	10	24	—	—
SOUTHEAST ASIA	682	15	7	0.8	0	745	786	2.0	63	54	72	72	75	14,622	10,118	1	612,000	52	23	17	24	8	18	73	1.1
Brunei	0.4	15	4	1.1	-2	0.5	0.5	1.9	—	—	78	76	79	67,740	10,000	-1	—	79	—	—	21	6	6	—	1.7
Cambodia	17.0	22	7	1.6	-2	19.5	22.2	2.7	62	45	70	67	73	5,080	413	4	3,900	26	40	51	29	6	12	61	1.1
Indonesia	278.7	17	6	1.1	-0	308.4	328.9	2.2	64	57	71	76	74	14,250	1,060	-1	68,000	59	19	5	24	7	15	77	0.9
Laos	7.5	21	7	1.4	0	9.0	10.6	2.5	54	49	67	66	69	8,810	613	4	560	38	22	34	31	5	47	72	—
Malaysia	33.4	15	9	0.7	1	37.2	40.1	2.0	52	34	73	71	76	32,250	4,044	0	680	79	—	16	23	7	6	—	1.1
Myanmar	55.4	19	8	1.1	0	61.3	66.2	2.4	52	51	67	62	72	4,760	504	8	3,000	32	58	29	27	7	40	75	2.1
Philippines	117.3	12	8	0.4	-1	132.7	144.4	1.9	58	42	72	70	74	10,730	2,098	0	533,000	48	37	45	30	6	22	59	1.2
Singapore	5.8	8	6	0.2	3	6.2	6.2	1.0	—	—	83	81	85	107,030	1,035,714	6	—	100	—	7	14	17	1.8	—	1.1
Thailand	66.0	7	9	-0.2	3	64.1	57.9	1.1	73	71	76	72	80	20,070	385	2	680	54	7	7	15	14	7	87	1.3
Timor-Leste	1.4	25	7	1.8	-4	1.6	1.8	3.0	26	24	69	67	71	4,780	1,256	-3	—	32	34	—	34	5	31	47	1.6
Vietnam	98.9	15	7	0.8	-1	104.6	107.0	1.9	73	60	75	70	79	12,810	1,457	0	2,200	39	6	9	22	10	15	72	0.9



EAST ASIA

	Population (millions) mid-2023	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Total Fertility Rate ^a	Family Planning Among Married Women ^b		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	Population per km ² of Arable Land	CLIMATE VULNERABILITY AND RESILIENCE									
						mid-2035	mid-2050		Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Total	Males	Females			Projected Deaths per 100,000 Due to Temperature Change, 2040-2059 Annual Avg. ^d	Internally Displaced Persons Due to Disasters	Urban Population (%)	Urban Population Living in Slum Households (%)	Moderate/ Severe Food Insecurity (%)	Percent of Population		Infant Mortality Rate ^e	Demand for Family Planning Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^f	Ratio of Female to Male Unemployment Rates
																Ages <15	Ages 65+								
ASIA	4,739	14	7	0.7	0	5,086	5,325	1.9	68	59	74	72	76	16,349	3,214	3	4,196,000	53	—	—	23	10	24	—	—
EAST ASIA	1,648	7	8	-0.1	0	1,616	1,514	1.1	82	78	79	76	82	24,561	3,152	-5	196,000	68	—	—	16	16	6	—	—
China	1,411.3	7	7	-0.1	0	1,387.2	1,303.5	1.1	85	81	79	76	81	21,250	1,296	-5	146,000	65	—	—	17	15	6	—	—
China, Hong Kong SAR ^h	7.3	4	8	-0.4	3	7.6	7.6	0.7	67	65	84	81	87	73,940	365,000	22	—	100	—	—	11	21	1.5	—	0.7
China, Macao SAR ^h	0.7	6	4	0.2	7	0.8	0.8	0.7	—	—	84	81	87	70,930	—	21	—	100	—	—	14	13	1	—	0.8
Japan	124.5	6	13	-0.7	2	115.2	101.8	1.3	40	33	84	81	87	48,470	3,047	-2	45,000	92	—	4	12	29	1.8	—	0.9
Korea, North	26.2	13	9	0.4	-0	26.6	25.8	1.8	70	69	74	71	76	—	1,142	-21	—	63	—	—	19	12	14	90	—
Korea, South	51.4	5	7	-0.2	1	50.7	47.2	0.8	82	—	84	81	87	50,730	3,827	-23	5,100	81	—	6	11	16	2.3	—	1.1
Mongolia	3.5	19	6	1.4	0	4.1	5.1	2.7	48	45	71	67	77	12,470	263	-47	75	69	18	6	32	5	12	64	0.8
Taiwan	23.4	6	9	-0.3	11	23.3	21.9	0.9	75	66	81	78	85	—	3,920	14	—	80	—	—	12	18	4.1	—	1.0



NORTHERN EUROPE

	CLIMATE VULNERABILITY AND RESILIENCE																								
	Population (millions) mid-2023	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Total Fertility Rate ^a	Family Planning Among Married Women ^b		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	Population per km ² of Arable Land	Projected Deaths per 100,000 Due to Temperature Change, 2040-2059 Annual Avg. ^d	Internally Displaced Persons Due to Disasters	Urban Population (%)	Urban Population Living in Slum Households (%)	Moderate/ Severe Food Insecurity (%)	Percent of Population		Infant Mortality Rate ^e	Demand for Family Planning Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^f	Ratio of Female to Male Unemployment Rates
						mid-2035	mid-2050		Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Total	Males	Females								Ages <15	Ages 65+			
EUROPE	744	9	12	-0.4	0	740	725	1.4	68	—	78	75	81	47,960	560	-37	—	75	—	8	16	19	4	—	1.0
EUROPEAN UNION	449	9	12	-0.3	9	451	446	1.4	69	—	81	78	83	54,015	620	-31	—	75	—	7	15	21	3	—	1.1
NORTHERN EUROPE	108	10	10	0.0	5	111	113	1.5	76	71	81	79	83	61,991	929	-49	—	83	—	5	17	19	3	—	0.9
Channel Islands	0.2	10	8	0.2	7	0.2	0.2	1.5	—	—	81	79	83	—	5,510	-18	—	31	—	—	15	16	7.3	—	—
Denmark	5.9	10	10	0.0	10	6.1	6.3	1.6	—	—	81	79	83	76,810	250	-52	—	88	—	7	16	20	3.0	—	1.0
Estonia	1.4	9	13	-0.4	29	1.3	1.3	1.4	75 ^g	61 ^g	78	74	82	46,080	200	-73	—	70	—	9	16	20	2.2	—	0.9
Finland	5.6	8	11	-0.3	6	5.6	5.5	1.3	86	82	81	79	84	58,950	250	-133	—	86	—	11	15	23	2.0	—	0.9
Iceland	0.4	11	7	0.4	26	0.4	0.5	1.6	—	—	82	81	84	65,560	331	-104	—	94	—	6	18	15	1.4	—	0.8
Ireland	5.2	11	7	0.4	12	5.6	5.9	1.7	73	71	82	81	84	91,950	1,193	-24	—	64	9	5	20	15	3.3	—	1.0
Latvia	1.9	8	16	-0.8	12	1.7	1.5	1.5	—	—	74	69	79	39,260	140	-60	—	69	—	9	16	21	2.4	—	0.7
Lithuania	2.9	8	15	-0.7	26	2.6	2.3	1.3	—	—	76	71	81	46,790	127	-49	—	69	—	9	15	20	3.0	—	0.9
Norway	5.5	9	8	0.1	11	5.8	6.1	1.4	—	—	87	89	84	118,440	684	-116	—	84	—	5	17	18	1.9	—	0.9
Sweden	10.5	10	9	0.1	5	11.2	11.8	1.5	70	68	83	81	85	67,040	414	-93	—	89	—	5	17	20	2.2	—	1.1
United Kingdom	68.1	10	10	0.0	2	70.1	71.7	1.5	76	71	81	79	83	54,920	1,133	-31	80	85	—	4	17	19	4.0	84	0.9



WESTERN EUROPE

	Population (millions) mid-2023	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Total Fertility Rate ^a	Family Planning Among Married Women ^b		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	Population per km ² of Arable Land	CLIMATE VULNERABILITY AND RESILIENCE									
						mid-2035	mid-2050		Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Total	Males	Females			Projected Deaths per 100,000 Due to Temperature Change, 2040-2059 Annual Avg. ^d	Internally Displaced Persons Due to Disasters	Urban Population (%)	Urban Population Living in Slum Households (%)	Moderate/ Severe Food Insecurity (%)	Percent of Population		Infant Mortality Rate ^e	Demand for Family Planning Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^f	Ratio of Female to Male Un-employment Rates
																					Ages <15	Ages 65+			
EUROPE	744	9	12	-0.4	0	740	725	1.4	68	—	78	75	81	47,960	560	-37	—	75	—	8	16	19	4	—	1.0
EUROPEAN UNION	449	9	12	-0.3	9	451	446	1.4	69	—	81	78	83	54,015	620	-31	—	75	—	7	15	21	3	—	1.1
WESTERN EUROPE	199	10	11	-0.1	11	205	209	1.6	72	—	82	79	84	63,211	808	-41	—	81	—	5	15	21	3	—	0.9
Austria	9.2	9	10	-0.1	15	9.5	9.9	1.4	79	—	81	79	84	68,170	697	-70	—	60	—	4	14	20	2.4	—	0.9
Belgium	11.8	10	10	0.0	10	12.2	12.6	1.5	67	65	82	80	84	60,020	1,363	-34	—	98	—	6	16	20	3.2	—	0.9
France	65.9	11	10	0.1	2	66.3	66.4	1.8	78	73	82	79	85	57,090	367	-20	44	82	—	7	17	21	3.2	—	1.0
Germany	84.9	9	13	-0.4	17	87.6	89.2	1.5	67 ^g	—	81	78	83	65,300	728	-56	—	78	—	4	14	22	3.2	—	0.9
Liechtenstein	0.04	10	7	0.3	4	0.04	0.04	1.5	—	—	84	83	85	—	2,312	-41	—	15	—	—	14	18	5.3	—	—
Luxembourg	0.7	10	7	0.3	22	0.7	0.8	1.3	—	—	83	81	85	97,750	1,121	-38	—	92	—	3	16	15	3.5	—	1.1
Monaco	0.04	10	9	0.1	6	0.04	0.04	2.1	—	—	87	84	89	—	—	-8	—	100	—	—	13	36	4	—	—
Netherlands	17.9	9	10	0.0	13	18.8	19.5	1.5	73	70	81	80	83	66,750	1,785	-32	—	93	—	5	15	20	3.3	—	1.2
Switzerland	8.8	9	8	0.1	8	9.7	10.4	1.4	72	67	84	82	85	78,040	2,225	-59	4	74	—	2	15	19	3.1	—	1.1



EASTERN EUROPE

	Population (millions) mid-2023	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Total Fertility Rate ^a	Family Planning Among Married Women ^b		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	Population per km ² of Arable Land	CLIMATE VULNERABILITY AND RESILIENCE									
						mid-2035	mid-2050		Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Total	Males	Females			Projected Deaths per 100,000 Due to Temperature Change, 2040-2059 Annual Avg. ^d	Internally Displaced Persons Due to Disasters	Urban Population (%)	Urban Population Living in Slum Households (%)	Moderate/ Severe Food Insecurity (%)	Percent of Population		Infant Mortality Rate ^e	Demand for Family Planning Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^f	Ratio of Female to Male Unemployment Rates
																					Ages <15	Ages 65+			
EUROPE	744	9	12	-0.4	0	740	725	1.4	68	—	78	75	81	47,960	560	-37	—	75	—	8	16	19	4	—	1.0
EUROPEAN UNION	449	9	12	-0.3	9	451	446	1.4	69	—	81	78	83	54,015	620	-31	—	75	—	7	15	21	3	—	1.1
EASTERN EUROPE	285	9	15	-0.6	-12	273	256	1.4	66	—	72	68	76	33,818	180	-47	—	70	—	11	17	18	5	—	1.0
Belarus	9.2	9	13	-0.4	1	8.7	8.1	1.4	53	46	74	69	79	21,800	164	-46	—	81	2	—	17	16	2.4	66	0.7
Bulgaria	6.4	9	18	-1.0	4	5.9	5.3	1.8	—	—	72	68	76	32,520	183	-15	14	77	—	16	14	24	4.8	—	0.9
Czechia	10.9	9	11	-0.2	31	10.9	10.9	1.6	—	—	79	76	82	47,780	440	-55	—	75	—	9	16	20	2.2	—	1.6
Hungary	9.6	9	14	-0.5	3	8.9	8.3	1.5	—	—	76	73	79	40,620	232	-31	—	73	—	13	15	21	3.6	—	0.9
Moldova	3.4	11	14	-0.4	1	3.1	3.0	1.7	56	44	71	67	76	15,310	199	-19	—	43	7	24	19	13	9	57	0.6
Poland	37.7	8	11	-0.4	0	36.2	33.2	1.2	62	—	77	73	81	41,310	340	-49	—	60	—	8	15	19	4.1	—	1.0
Romania	19.1	9	18	-0.8	5	17.9	16.7	1.6	—	—	74	71	78	40,600	222	-26	—	55	—	16	16	20	5.9	—	0.8
Russia	146.9	9	14	-0.5	11	139.2	133.1	1.4	68	55	70	66	75	35,770	121	-56	28	75	—	5	18	16	4.6	72	1.1
Slovakia	5.4	10	11	-0.1	0	5.1	4.9	1.6	—	—	75	71	78	36,840	407	-52	—	54	—	8	16	18	5.4	—	1.1
Ukraine	36.7	8	21	-1.3	-155	37.0	32.9	1.3	65	48	69	64	74	13,360	111	-27	—	70	1	28	15	19	6.6	68	1.1



SOUTHERN EUROPE

	Population (millions) mid-2023	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Total Fertility Rate ^a	Family Planning Among Married Women ^b		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	Population per km ² of Arable Land	CLIMATE VULNERABILITY AND RESILIENCE									
						mid-2035	mid-2050		Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Total	Males	Females			Projected Deaths per 100,000 Due to Temperature Change, 2040-2059 Annual Avg. ^d	Internally Displaced Persons Due to Disasters	Urban Population (%)	Urban Population Living in Slum Households (%)	Moderate/ Severe Food Insecurity (%)	Percent of Population		Infant Mortality Rate ^e	Demand for Family Planning Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^f	Ratio of Female to Male Unemployment Rates
																					Ages <15	Ages 65+			
EUROPE	744	9	12	-0.4	0	740	725	1.4	68	—	78	75	81	47,960	560	-37	—	75	—	8	16	19	4	—	1.0
EUROPEAN UNION	449	9	12	-0.3	9	451	446	1.4	69	—	81	78	83	54,015	620	-31	—	75	—	7	15	21	3	—	1.1
SOUTHERN EUROPE	152	7	12	-0.5	7	152	147	1.3	63	51	82	79	84	44,593	690	-3	470	73	—	9	14	21	3	—	1.3
Albania	2.7	8	8	0.1	-12	2.6	2.2	1.2	46	4	77	74	79	18,210	450	-8	—	65	3	30	16	16	8.4	6	1.0
Andorra	0.08	6	5	0.2	23	0.08	0.08	0.9	—	—	84	81	86	—	10,701	-43	—	88	—	—	13	15	6.0	—	—
Bosnia-Herzegovina	3.4	7	12	-0.4	-2	3.2	2.9	1.1	46	12	77	75	80	20,220	337	-30	58	50	13	15	18	4	22	1.5	
Croatia	3.8	9	14	-0.5	3	3.7	3.4	1.5	—	—	78	75	81	40,740	443	-19	38	59	10	14	23	3.8	—	1.3	
Greece	10.6	8	14	-0.6	1	10.1	9.5	1.5	—	—	80	77	83	36,600	497	10	60	81	—	6	14	23	3.5	—	1.8
Italy	58.8	7	12	-0.5	4	57.1	54.1	1.2	65 ^g	52 ^g	83	81	85	52,470	817	-6	300	72	—	6	13	21	2.4	—	1.3
Kosovo ⁱ	1.7	13	6	0.7	-22	1.7	1.6	2.1	67	9	76	74	78	14,870	—	—	—	—	—	24	9	15	13	1.3	
Malta	0.6	9	7	0.2	2	0.5	0.5	1.2	—	—	84	82	86	51,590	7,692	14	—	95	—	7	13	19	5.3	—	0.8
Montenegro	0.6	11	12	0.0	-1	0.6	0.7	1.8	21	12	76	74	79	27,530	6,742	-21	—	69	9	13	18	16	3.6	28	0.9
North Macedonia	1.8	10	12	-0.2	1	1.8	1.7	1.6	60	14	74	72	76	19,290	432	-19	—	59	—	24	16	18	3	20	0.8
Portugal	10.5	8	12	-0.4	8	10.1	9.4	1.4	74 ^g	67 ^g	81	78	84	40,870	1,088	2	3	68	—	12	13	24	2.6	—	1.2
San Marino	0.04	6	7	-0.2	5	0.03	0.03	1.0	—	—	85	83	87	61,060	2,015	-18	—	98	—	—	14	19	4.9	—	—
Serbia	6.6	9	16	-0.7	-0	6.1	5.3	1.6	62	21	76	73	78	22,720	252	-14	—	57	—	15	14	22	4.0	30	1.1
Slovenia	2.1	8	11	-0.2	7	2.1	2.1	1.6	—	—	81	78	84	49,200	1,161	-40	—	56	—	7	15	21	2.5	—	1.1
Spain	48.3	7	11	-0.4	15	51.8	53.4	1.1	62	60	83	80	86	45,950	418	5	10	82	—	8	14	20	2.5	—	1.3



OCEANIA

	CLIMATE VULNERABILITY AND RESILIENCE																								
	Population (millions) mid-2023	Births per 1,000 Population	Deaths per 1,000 Population	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	Net Migration Rate	Population (millions)		Total Fertility Rate ^a	Family Planning Among Married Women ^b		Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)			GNI per Capita, PPP ^c	Population per km ² of Arable Land	Projected Deaths per 100,000 Due to Temperature Change, 2040-2059 Annual Avg. ^d	Internally Displaced Persons Due to Disasters	Urban Population (%)	Urban Population Living in Slum Households (%)	Moderate/ Severe Food Insecurity (%)	Percent of Population		Infant Mortality Rate ^e	Demand for Family Planning Satisfied by Modern Methods (%) ^f	Ratio of Female to Male Unemployment Rates
						mid-2035	mid-2050		Using All Methods (%)	Using Modern Methods (%)	Total	Males	Females								Ages <15	Ages 65+			
OCEANIA	45	15	7	0.8	12	53	63	2.1	59	55	79	76	81	43,904	1,181	11	11,000	68	—	13	23	13	15	—	—
Australia	26.6	11	7	0.4	17	31.9	37.6	1.6	67	65	83	81	85	60,350	85	19	9,900	87	—	11	18	17	3.2	—	1.0
Federated States of Micronesia	0.1	21	6	1.4	-5	0.1	0.1	2.7	—	—	71	67	75	4,280	5,000	2	—	23	—	—	31	6	19	—	—
Fiji	0.9	23	8	1.5	-5	0.9	0.9	2.8	36	31	70	68	72	13,370	1,172	-3	400	59	9	24	28	7	15	51	—
French Polynesia	0.3	13	6	0.7	-0	0.3	0.3	1.7	—	—	77	75	79	—	12,000	2	—	62	—	—	22	9	5.4	—	—
Guam	0.2	18	6	1.2	-3	0.2	0.2	2.8	—	—	76	74	79	—	20,000	5	—	95	—	—	25	11	9.7	—	—
Kiribati	0.1	27	7	2.0	-3	0.1	0.2	3.3	34	27	62	58	66	4,520	5,000	5	—	58	—	41	34	4	41	54	1.0
Marshall Islands	0.05	19	8	1.1	0	0.05	0.05	2.7	—	—	65	64	67	8,640	10,000	2	28	79	—	—	36	4	25	—	0.6
Nauru	0.01	27	7	2.0	-11	0.01	0.01	3.5	—	—	64	61	68	19,780	—	4	—	100	—	—	38	2	15	—	1.1
New Caledonia	0.3	14	5	0.9	2	0.2	0.3	2.0	—	—	81	78	85	—	5,025	5	—	73	—	—	22	12	9	—	0.9
New Zealand	5.2	11	7	0.4	17	5.7	6.2	1.6	80 ^g	75 ^g	82	81	84	50,380	844	0	150	87	—	15	19	17	3.5	—	1.1
Palau	0.02	15	13	0.2	-1	0.02	0.02	2.4	—	—	65	62	69	15,560	6,667	3	—	82	—	—	19	11	15	—	1.8
Papua New Guinea	9.5	25	6	1.9	-0	11.8	15.1	3.2	37	31	66	63	69	4,270	2,870	-2	190	14	—	—	37	3	34	49	—
Samoa	0.2	27	5	2.2	-7	0.2	0.2	3.9	17	16	73	70	75	5,870	1,771	0	—	18	—	24	38	6	15	29	—
Solomon Islands	0.8	29	5	2.4	-2	1.0	1.3	3.9	29	24	71	69	72	2,670	3,478	-1	11	26	—	—	39	4	16	38	—
Tonga	0.1	23	7	1.6	-7	0.1	0.09	3.2	29	25	71	69	74	7,160	500	-1	260	23	—	18	35	7	9	49	1.9
Tuvalu	0.01	23	10	1.3	-5	0.01	0.01	3.1	24	22	65	61	69	7,310	—	3	—	66	—	—	33	7	18	50	—
Vanuatu	0.3	29	5	2.4	0	0.3	0.5	3.7	49	37	70	68	73	3,780	1,500	-1	—	26	—	23	37	4	19	51	1.6

Footnotes

- a Lifetime births per woman (see Definitions for more information).
 - b Data are for women ages 15-49. Data prior to 2017 are shown in italics.
 - c In current international dollars. Data prior to 2022 are shown in italics.
 - d Data refer to the mean projected change in annual death rates per 100,000 population caused by temperature change between 2040-2059. Negative numbers refer to deaths averted.
 - e Infant deaths per 1,000 live births. Rates shown with decimals indicate national statistics reported as completely registered, while those with no decimals are estimates from the sources cited on the reverse. Rates shown in italics are based on fewer than 50 annual infant deaths, so the figure is estimated from an average of the previous three years.
 - f Percent of women who are married or in union with a demand for family planning and whose demand is satisfied by modern methods. Data are for women ages 15-49. Data prior to 2017 are shown in italics.
 - g Data refer to sexually active women, ever-married women, or all women. Data for Canada and Portugal refer to sexually active non-pregnant women and non-pregnant women, respectively.
 - h Special Administrative Region.
 - i Kosovo declared independence from Serbia on Feb. 17, 2008. Serbia has not recognized Kosovo's independence.
- (—) Indicates data unavailable or inapplicable.

Notes

The Data Sheet lists all geopolitical entities with populations of 150,000 or more and all members of the United Nations, including sovereign states, dependencies, overseas departments, and some territories whose status or boundaries may be undetermined or in dispute. **More-developed**, **less-developed**, and **least-developed** regions follow the UN classification (<https://www.un.org/ohrls/content/least-developed-countries>). **High-income**, **middle-income** (composed of **upper middle-income** and **lower middle-income**), and **low-income** economies follow the World Bank classification based on GNI per capita (<https://datahelpdesk.worldbank.org/knowledgebase/articles/906519-world-bank-country-and-lending-groups>).

World and Regional Totals: Regional population totals are independently rounded and include small countries or areas not shown. Regional and world rates and percentages are weighted averages of countries for which data are available. Regional averages are shown when data or estimates are available for at least three-quarters of the region's population.

World Population Data Sheets from different years **should not be used as a time series**. Fluctuations in values from year to year often reflect revisions based on new data or estimates rather than actual changes in levels.

Photo Credit

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Sources

The rates and figures are primarily compiled from the following sources: online databases, reports, and other materials from national statistical offices and regional organizations; demographic and family planning surveys such as the Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS), Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS), and Performance Monitoring for Action (PMA) surveys; the *UN Demographic Yearbook 2021* and *Population and Vital Statistics Report* of the UN Statistics Division; *World Population Prospects: The 2022 Revision*, *World Contraceptive Use 2022*, and *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2018 Revision* of the UN Population Division; the International Database of the International Programs Center, U.S. Census Bureau; World Development Indicators online database of the World Bank; the Climate Impact Lab; Human Climate Horizons of the UN Development Programme (UNDP); *2023 Global Report on Internal Displacement* of the Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (IDMC); the UN Human Settlements Programme (UN-HABITAT); the SDG Indicators Database of the UN Statistics Division; the FAOSTAT online database of the Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO) of the United Nations; and the ILOSTAT online database of the International Labour Organization (ILO). The sources also include direct communication with national statistical offices, demographers, and country experts from around the world. Specific data sources may be obtained by contacting the authors of the *2023 World Population Data Sheet*.

Demographic rates for countries with complete vital registration are those most recently reported. For more-developed countries, the rates refer to 2022 or 2021. For other indicators, see Definitions for data years.

For more information on the data in the Kenyan counties map, see C.C. Funk et al., *A Quasi-Global Precipitation Time Series for Drought Monitoring*, U.S. Geological Survey, Data Series 832 (2014), <http://dx.doi.org/10.3133/ds832>; and Kenya National Bureau of Statistics (KNBS) and ICF, *Kenya Demographic and Health Survey 2022: Volume 1* (Nairobi, Kenya, and Rockville, MD, USA: KNBS and ICF, 2023).

POPULATION AND PROJECTED POPULATION, MID-2023, MID-2035, AND MID-2050

Current estimates and projections are based on recent censuses, official national data, or analyses conducted by national statistical offices, regional organizations, PRB, the UN Population Division, or the International Programs Center of the U.S. Census Bureau. The effects of refugee movements, large numbers of foreign workers, and population shifts due to current events are taken into account to the extent possible. Projected populations are based on reasonable assumptions on the future course of fertility, mortality, and migration.

BIRTHS/DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION

Crude birth and death rates, or the annual number of births and deaths per 1,000 total population, respectively.

RATE OF NATURAL INCREASE (%)

The birth rate minus the death rate, expressed as a percentage. This value represents the estimated rate of population growth without regard for migration.

NET MIGRATION RATE

The estimated net migration (immigration minus emigration) per 1,000 total population. For some countries, data are derived as a residual from estimated birth, death, and population growth rates. A value of “-0” indicates that the net migration rate is less than 0 but greater than -0.5; a value of “0” means that the net migration rate is greater than or equal to 0 and less than 0.5.

TOTAL FERTILITY RATE

The average number of children a woman would have assuming current age-specific birth rates remain constant throughout her childbearing years (usually considered to be ages 15-49).

FAMILY PLANNING AMONG MARRIED WOMEN (AGES 15-49): USING ALL METHODS, USING MODERN METHODS, DEMAND SATISFIED BY MODERN METHODS (%)

The percentage of currently married or in-union women (unless otherwise indicated in footnotes) of reproductive age who are currently using any form of contraception; any modern form of contraception; and among those with a demand for family planning, the percentage who have their demand met by modern methods. Modern methods comprise clinic and supply methods, including the pill, injectable, implant, IUD, condom, and sterilization. The inclusion of lactational amenorrhea and/or Standard Days Method in modern methods varies across countries. Data are from the most recently available national-level surveys since 2010. Data prior to 2017 are shown in italics. The classification of women as currently married or in union may vary by country. The age range of women surveyed varies in some countries.

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, TOTAL AND BY SEX

The average number of years a newborn infant can expect to live under current mortality rates.

GNI PER CAPITA, PPP, 2022 (\$ CURRENT INTERNATIONAL)

Gross national income in purchasing power parity (PPP) divided by mid-year population. Data prior to 2022 are in italics.

POPULATION PER SQUARE KILOMETER OF ARABLE LAND

The mid-year 2023 population divided by the square kilometers of arable land last measured in 2021.

PROJECTED DEATHS PER 100,000 DUE TO TEMPERATURE CHANGE, 2040-2059 ANNUAL AVERAGE

The mean projected change in annual death rates per 100,000

people in a country that resulted from the impact of climate change on daily temperature, in contrast to a future scenario where climate change is absent. Data refer to the annual average change for the period 2040-2059 under the [Moderate Emissions scenario](#) from the analysis presented by the Climate Impact Lab and UNDP.

INTERNALLY DISPLACED PERSONS DUE TO DISASTERS, END OF 2022

The number of people as of the end of 2022 forced to evacuate or flee their homes or places of usual residence due to natural or human-made disasters and who, in doing so, have not crossed internationally recognized borders. Data are from IDMC.

URBAN POPULATION (%)

The percentage of the total population living in areas termed urban by that country or by the UN.

URBAN POPULATION LIVING IN SLUM HOUSEHOLDS (%)

The percentage of the urban population living in slum households. A slum household is defined as a group of individuals living under the same roof lacking one or more of the following conditions: access to improved water, access to improved sanitation, sufficient living area, housing durability, and security of tenure. While the term *slum* has a derogatory connotation, it continues to be used in data collection categories such as this one. Data are for the most recent year available since 2018 and are from UN-HABITAT.

POPULATION WITH MODERATE OR SEVERE FOOD INSECURITY (%)

The percentage of the total population estimated to be experiencing difficulties in obtaining sufficient, safe, and nutritious food for healthy living. Moderate food insecurity

implies compromised food quality and quantity, accompanied by concerns about food access due to financial constraints. Severe food insecurity extends to individuals who have entirely depleted their food supply, even going without meals for days. Data presented are the three-year average between 2020 and 2022 and are from the FAO.

POPULATION AGES <15 AND AGES 65+

The percentage of the total population in those age groups, which are often considered the “dependent ages.”

INFANT MORTALITY RATE

The annual number of deaths of infants under age 1 per 1,000 live births. Decimals indicate national statistics reported as completely registered; those without decimals are estimates from the sources cited. Rates shown in italics are based on fewer than 50 annual infant deaths and, as a result, are subject to considerable yearly variability; rates shown for such countries are estimated from an average of the previous three years.

RATIO OF FEMALE TO MALE UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

The ratio of the female unemployment rate over the male rate. The unemployment rate reflects the share of people in the labor force who are not currently employed but are available for and seeking employment. Data are for the most recent year available since 2018 and are from ILO.

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